UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

X

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2024

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from

Commission File Number 001-13459



AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

04-3218510

(IRS Employer Identification Number)

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

777 South Flagler Drive, West Palm Beach, Florida 33401

(Address of principal executive offices)

(800) 345-1100

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

| Title of each class | Trading Symbol(s) | Name of each exchange on which registered |
|---|-------------------|---|
| Common Stock (\$0.01 par value) | AMG | New York Stock Exchange |
| 5.875% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2059 | MGR | New York Stock Exchange |
| 4.750% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2060 | MGRB | New York Stock Exchange |
| 4.200% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2061 | MGRD | New York Stock Exchange |
| 6.750% Junior Subordinated Notes due 2064 | MGRE | New York Stock Exchange |

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| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes \boxtimes No \square |
|---|
| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T ($\S232.405$ of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes \blacksquare No \square |
| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. |
| Large accelerated filer ■ Accelerated filer □ Non-accelerated filer □ Smaller reporting □ Emerging growth □ company |
| If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box |
| Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes □ No 🗷 |
| There were 30,225,132 shares of the registrant's common stock outstanding on November 5, 2024. |

FORM 10-Q

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PART I—FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(in millions, except per share data)

(unaudited)

| | | For the Th Ended Sep | | For the Nine Ended Septe | | | | |
|---|----------|-------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----------|--------|----|---------|
| | | 2023 | | 2024 | 20 | 23 | | 2024 |
| Consolidated revenue | \$ | 525.2 | \$ | 516.4 | \$ 1,5 | 555.2 | \$ | 1,516.6 |
| Consolidated expenses: | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation and related expenses | | 211.8 | | 220.8 | (| 663.0 | | 676.5 |
| Selling, general and administrative | | 91.1 | | 97.0 | 2 | 273.4 | | 278.1 |
| Intangible amortization and impairments | | 12.5 | | 7.3 | | 37.5 | | 21.8 |
| Interest expense | | 31.1 | | 34.7 | | 92.4 | | 98.1 |
| Depreciation and other amortization | | 3.0 | | 3.3 | | 10.0 | | 9.4 |
| Other expenses (net) | | 7.9 | | 11.6 | | 36.2 | | 31.5 |
| Total consolidated expenses | | 357.4 | | 374.7 | 1,1 | 12.5 | | 1,115.4 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Equity method income (net) | | 39.8 | | 52.6 | 1 | 54.3 | | 188.3 |
| Affiliate Transaction gain (Note 9) | | 133.1 | | _ | 1 | 133.1 | | _ |
| Investment and other income | | 23.0 | | 22.8 | | 87.2 | | 60.0 |
| Income before income taxes | | 363.7 | | 217.1 | 8 | 317.3 | | 649.5 |
| Income tax expense | | 77.7 | | 31.3 |] | 155.4 | | 130.0 |
| Net income | | 286.0 | | 185.8 | (| 661.9 | | 519.5 |
| Net income (non-controlling interests) | | (69.0) | | (62.2) | (1 | 185.1) | | (170.0) |
| Net income (controlling interest) | \$ | 217.0 | \$ | 123.6 | <u> </u> | 176.8 | \$ | 349.5 |
| Net income (controlling interest) | <u> </u> | 217.0 | Ψ | 123.0 | Ф - | 70.0 | Ψ | 349.3 |
| Average shares outstanding (basic) | | 34.9 | | 30.1 | | 35.6 | | 31.4 |
| Average shares outstanding (diluted) | | 43.4 | | 35.0 | | 42.9 | | 35.2 |
| Earnings per share (basic) | \$ | 6.22 | \$ | 4.11 | \$ 1 | 3.41 | \$ | 11.11 |
| Earnings per share (diluted) | \$ | 5.48 | \$ | 3.78 | \$ | 12.28 | \$ | 10.25 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(in millions)

(unaudited)

| | _ | For the Th Ended Sep | | | ne Months tember 30, | | |
|---|----|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------|--|
| | | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | | 2024 | |
| Net income | \$ | 286.0 | \$ 185.8 | \$ 661.9 | \$ | 519.5 | |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax: | | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency translation gain (loss) | | (30.6) | 39.2 | 20.6 | | 42.6 | |
| Change in net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on derivative financial instruments | | (0.3) | 1.0 | 0.5 | | 1.4 | |
| Change in net unrealized gain (loss) on available-for-sale debt securities | | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.4 | | 0.4 | |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax | | (30.3) | 40.2 | 21.5 | | 44.4 | |
| Comprehensive income | | 255.7 | 226.0 | 683.4 | | 563.9 | |
| Comprehensive income (non-controlling interests) | | (57.4) | (77.9) | (183.1) | | (186.0) | |
| Comprehensive income (controlling interest) | \$ | 198.3 | \$ 148.1 | \$ 500.3 | \$ | 377.9 | |

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in millions)

(unaudited)

| | De | cember 31, 2023 | Sep | otember 30, 2024 |
|---|----|--------------------|-----|---------------------|
| Assets | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 813.6 | \$ | 1,010.7 |
| Receivables | | 368.4 | | 457.1 |
| Investments in marketable securities | | 461.0 | | 66.1 |
| Goodwill | | 2,523.6 | | 2,532.0 |
| Acquired client relationships (net) | | 1,812.4 | | 1,807.1 |
| Equity method investments in Affiliates (net) | | 2,288.5 | | 2,148.4 |
| Fixed assets (net) | | 67.3 | | 61.0 |
| Other investments | | 480.9 | | 532.8 |
| Other assets | | 243.9 | | 287.8 |
| Total assets | \$ | 9,059.6 | \$ | 8,903.0 |
| Liabilities and Equity | | | | |
| Payables and accrued liabilities | \$ | 628.5 | \$ | 625.7 |
| Debt | | 2,537.5 | | 2,619.7 |
| Deferred income tax liability (net) | | 463.8 | | 522.0 |
| Other liabilities | | 466.3 | | 464.5 |
| Total liabilities | | 4,096.1 | | 4,231.9 |
| Commitments and contingencies (Note 8) | | | | |
| Redeemable non-controlling interests | | 393.4 | | 397.1 |
| Equity: | | | | |
| Common stock (\$0.01 par value, 153.0 shares authorized; 58.5 shares issued as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024) | | 0.6 | | 0.6 |
| Additional paid-in capital | | 741.4 | | 711.3 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss | | (167.6) | | (139.2) |
| Retained earnings | | 6,389.6 | | 6,738.1 |
| | | 6,964.0 | | 7,310.8 |
| Less: Treasury stock, at cost (25.3 shares and 28.4 shares as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, respectively) | | (3,376.1) | | (3,994.5) |
| Total stockholders' equity | | 3,587.9 | | 3,316.3 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 982.2 | | 957.7 |
| Total equity | | 4,570.1 | | 4,274.0 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ | 9,059.6 | \$ | 8,903.0 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(in millions)

(unaudited)

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----|----------------------------------|----|--|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| | Common Stock | | Additional Paid-In Capital | | Accumulated Other omprehensive Loss | Retained Earnings | Treasury Stock at Cost | Non- controlling Interests | Total Equity | |
| June 30, 2023 | \$ 0.6 | \$ | 651.9 | \$ | (161.2) | \$ 5,977.2 | \$ (3,070.5) | \$ 970.4 | \$ 4,368.4 | |
| Net income | _ | | _ | | _ | 217.0 | _ | 69.0 | 286.0 | |
| Other comprehensive loss, net of tax | _ | | _ | | (18.7) | _ | _ | (11.6) | (30.3) | |
| Share-based compensation | _ | | 14.5 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | 14.5 | |
| Common stock issued under share-based incentive plans | _ | | (7.9) | | _ | _ | 1.8 | _ | (6.1) | |
| Share repurchases | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | (173.1) | _ | (173.1) | |
| Dividends (\$0.01 per share) | _ | | _ | | _ | (0.4) | _ | _ | (0.4) | |
| Affiliate equity activity: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Affiliate equity compensation | _ | | 1.0 | | _ | _ | _ | 11.5 | 12.5 | |
| Issuances | _ | | (5.0) | | _ | _ | _ | 6.6 | 1.6 | |
| Purchases | _ | | 0.7 | | _ | _ | _ | (1.3) | (0.6) | |
| Changes in redemption value of Redeemable non-controlling interests | _ | | 50.3 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | 50.3 | |
| Capital contributions and other | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| Distributions to non-controlling interests | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (60.0) | (60.0) | |
| Effect of deconsolidation of Affiliates | _ | | 16.8 | | | | | (17.2) | (0.4) | |
| September 30, 2023 | \$ 0.6 | \$ | 722.3 | \$ | (179.9) | \$ 6,193.8 | \$ (3,241.8) | \$ 969.2 | \$ 4,464.2 | |

| Three Months Ended September 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|----|--------|----|--|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Common Stock | | | | - | Accumulated Other omprehensive Loss | Retained Earnings | Treasury Stock at Cost | Non- controlling Interests | Total Equity |
| June 30, 2024 | \$ | 0.6 | \$ | 712.8 | \$ | (163.7) | \$ 6,614.7 | \$ (3,833.5) | \$ 931.8 | \$ 4,262.7 |
| Net income | | _ | | _ | | _ | 123.6 | _ | 62.2 | 185.8 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax | | _ | | _ | | 24.5 | _ | _ | 15.7 | 40.2 |
| Share-based compensation | | _ | | 10.2 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | 10.2 |
| Common stock issued under share-based incentive plans | | _ | | (0.8) | | _ | _ | (57.4) | _ | (58.2) |
| Share repurchases | | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | (103.6) | _ | (103.6) |
| Dividends (\$0.01 per share) | | _ | | _ | | _ | (0.2) | _ | _ | (0.2) |
| Affiliate equity activity: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Affiliate equity compensation | | _ | | 1.6 | | _ | _ | _ | 9.7 | 11.3 |
| Issuances | | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Purchases | | _ | | (0.5) | | _ | _ | _ | (0.7) | (1.2) |
| Changes in redemption value of Redeemable non- controlling interests | | _ | | (12.0) | | _ | _ | _ | _ | (12.0) |
| Capital contributions and other | | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (2.1) | (2.1) |
| Distributions to non-controlling interests | | _ | | _ | | | | | (58.9) | (58.9) |
| September 30, 2024 | \$ | 0.6 | \$ | 711.3 | \$ | (139.2) | \$ 6,738.1 | \$ (3,994.5) | \$ 957.7 | \$ 4,274.0 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

(in millions)

(unaudited)

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 Total Stockholders' Equity | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----|--------------|----|------------------------------|----|--|----------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | | nmon tock | P | ditional aid-In apital | | ccumulated Other mprehensive Loss | Retained Earnings | | Non- controlling Interests | Total Equity |
| December 31, 2022 | \$ | 0.6 | \$ | 695.5 | \$ | (203.4) | \$ 5,718.2 | \$ (2,980.6) | \$ 945.3 | \$ 4,175.6 |
| Net income | | _ | | _ | | _ | 476. | _ | 185.1 | 661.9 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax | | _ | | _ | | 23.5 | _ | - – | (2.0) | 21.5 |
| Share-based compensation | | _ | | 43.9 | | _ | _ | - — | _ | 43.9 |
| Common stock issued under share-based incentive plans | | _ | | (47.2) | | _ | _ | - 15.9 | _ | (31.3) |
| Share repurchases | | _ | | 59.1 | | _ | _ | - (277.1) | _ | (218.0) |
| Dividends (\$0.03 per share) | | _ | | _ | | _ | (1.2 | 2) — | _ | (1.2) |
| Affiliate equity activity: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Affiliate equity compensation | | _ | | 7.7 | | _ | _ | - – | 33.4 | 41.1 |
| Issuances | | _ | | (13.3) | | _ | _ | | 29.6 | 16.3 |
| Purchases | | _ | | 6.7 | | _ | _ | | (2.9) | 3.8 |
| Changes in redemption value of Redeemable non- controlling interests | | _ | | (46.9) | | _ | _ | | _ | (46.9) |
| Transfers to Redeemable non-controlling interests | | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | - – | (0.1) | (0.1) |
| Capital contributions and other | | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | - — | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| Distributions to non-controlling interests | | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | - – | (216.4) | (216.4) |
| Effect of deconsolidation of Affiliates | | _ | | 16.8 | | _ | _ | | (17.2) | (0.4) |
| September 30, 2023 | \$ | 0.6 | \$ | 722.3 | \$ | (179.9) | \$ 6,193. | \$ (3,241.8) | \$ 969.2 | \$ 4,464.2 |

| Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|----|------------------------------|----|--|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| | ımon ock | P | ditional aid-In apital | _ | Accumulated Other omprehensive Loss | Retained Earnings | Treasury Stock at Cost | Non- controlling Interests | Total Equity |
| December 31, 2023 | \$ 0.6 | \$ | 741.4 | \$ | (167.6) | \$ 6,389.6 | \$ (3,376.1) | \$ 982.2 | \$ 4,570.1 |
| Net income | _ | | _ | | _ | 349.5 | _ | 170.0 | 519.5 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax | _ | | _ | | 28.4 | _ | _ | 16.0 | 44.4 |
| Share-based compensation | _ | | 42.1 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | 42.1 |
| Common stock issued under share-based incentive plans | _ | | (43.5) | | _ | _ | (33.5) | _ | (77.0) |
| Share repurchases | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | (584.9) | _ | (584.9) |
| Dividends (\$0.03 per share) | _ | | _ | | _ | (1.0) | _ | _ | (1.0) |
| Affiliate equity activity: | | | | | | | | | |
| Affiliate equity compensation | _ | | 11.7 | | _ | _ | _ | 30.9 | 42.6 |
| Issuances | _ | | (3.8) | | _ | _ | _ | 11.3 | 7.5 |
| Purchases | _ | | 6.1 | | _ | _ | _ | (20.9) | (14.8) |
| Changes in redemption value of Redeemable non-controlling interests | _ | | (42.7) | | _ | _ | _ | _ | (42.7) |
| Transfers to Redeemable non-controlling interests | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (1.7) | (1.7) |
| Capital contributions and other | _ | | _ | | _ | _ | _ | (23.6) | (23.6) |
| Distributions to non-controlling interests | _ | | | | | | | (206.5) | (206.5) |
| September 30, 2024 | \$ 0.6 | \$ | 711.3 | \$ | (139.2) | \$ 6,738.1 | \$ (3,994.5) | \$ 957.7 | \$ 4,274.0 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in millions)

(unaudited)

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | |
|---|--|---------|----|---------|
| | | 2023 | | 2024 |
| Cash flow from (used in) operating activities: | | | | |
| Net income | \$ | 661.9 | \$ | 519.5 |
| Adjustments to reconcile Net income to cash flow from (used in) operating activities: | | | | |
| Intangible amortization and impairments | | 37.5 | | 21.8 |
| Depreciation and other amortization | | 10.0 | | 9.4 |
| Deferred income tax expense | | 13.0 | | 59.5 |
| Equity method income (net) | | (154.3) | | (188.3) |
| Affiliate Transaction gain | | (133.1) | | _ |
| Distributions received from equity method investments | | 421.7 | | 357.3 |
| Share-based compensation and Affiliate equity compensation expense | | 83.4 | | 88.6 |
| Net realized and unrealized gains on investment securities | | (68.7) | | (30.7) |
| Other non-cash items | | (3.7) | | (3.8) |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | | | |
| Purchases of securities by consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products | | (32.6) | | (61.8) |
| Sales of securities by consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products | | 38.9 | | 48.1 |
| Increase in receivables | | (116.4) | | (76.5) |
| Decrease in other assets | | 23.3 | | 13.8 |
| Decrease in payables, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities | | (161.5) | | (37.3) |
| Cash flow from operating activities | | 619.4 | | 719.6 |
| Cash flow from (used in) investing activities: | | | | |
| Investments in Affiliates, net of cash acquired | | (93.8) | | (5.9) |
| Proceeds from Affiliate Transaction | | 294.0 | | _ |
| Purchase of fixed assets | | (6.6) | | (2.3) |
| Purchase of investment securities | | (477.6) | | (496.4) |
| Maturities and sales of investment securities | | 761.9 | | 875.2 |
| Cash flow from investing activities | | 477.9 | | 370.6 |
| Cash flow from (used in) financing activities: | | | | |
| Borrowings of senior bank debt, senior notes, and junior subordinated notes | | 25.0 | | 847.6 |
| Repayments of senior bank debt and senior notes | | (25.0) | | (750.0) |
| Repurchases of common stock (net) | | (213.6) | | (589.5) |
| Dividends paid on common stock | | (1.2) | | (1.0) |
| Distributions to non-controlling interests | | (216.4) | | (206.5) |
| Affiliate equity purchases (net) | | (28.3) | | (54.1) |
| Redemptions of consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products (net) | | (9.7) | | (6.3) |
| Other financing items | | (54.8) | | (144.3) |
| Cash flow used in financing activities | | (524.0) | | (904.1) |
| Effect of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | | (0.2) | | 5.7 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | | 573.1 | | 191.8 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | | 429.2 | | 813.6 |
| Effect of (deconsolidation) consolidation of Affiliates and Affiliate sponsored investment products | | (3.1) | | 5.3 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 999.2 | \$ | 1,010.7 |
| 1 | _ | | ÷ | , |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

1. Basis of Presentation and Use of Estimates

The Consolidated Financial Statements of Affiliated Managers Group, Inc. ("AMG" or the "Company") have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. ("GAAP") for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for full year financial statements. In the opinion of management, all normal and recurring adjustments considered necessary for a fair statement of the Company's interim financial position and results of operations have been included and all intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. Operating results for interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for any other period or for the full year. The Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 includes additional information about its operations, financial position, and accounting policies, and should be read in conjunction with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

All amounts in these notes, except per share data in the text and tables herein, are stated in millions unless otherwise indicated.

2. Accounting Standards and Policies

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards

Effective January 1, 2024, the Company adopted Accounting Standard Update ("ASU") 2022-03, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Fair Value Measurement of Equity Securities Subject to Contractual Sale Restrictions. The adoption of this standard did not have a material impact on the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements.

Recent Accounting Developments

In November 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued ASU 2023-07, Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures, which requires disclosure of incremental segment information on an annual and interim basis for all public entities to enable investors to develop more decision-useful financial analyses. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2023 and for interim periods beginning after December 15, 2024. The Company currently does not expect the adoption to have a material impact on its Consolidated Financial Statements.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures, which requires greater disaggregation of income tax disclosures related to the income tax rate reconciliation and income taxes paid. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024. The Company currently does not expect the adoption to have a material impact on its Consolidated Financial Statements.

In March 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-01, Compensation—Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Scope Application of Profits Interest and Similar Awards, which clarifies how an entity should apply the scope guidance to determine whether profits interest and similar awards should be accounted for in accordance with Topic 718. The standard is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024 for the Company, and is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2025 for the Company's Affiliates. The Company currently does not expect the adoption to have a material impact on its Consolidated Financial Statements.

3. Investments in Marketable Securities

Equity Securities

The following table summarizes the cost, gross unrealized gains, gross unrealized losses, and fair value of investments in equity securities:

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

| | Dec | ember 31, 2023 | Septe | mber 30, 2024 |
|-------------------|-----|-------------------|-------|------------------|
| Cost | \$ | 35.3 | \$ | 37.6 |
| Unrealized gains | | 2.6 | | 4.7 |
| Unrealized losses | | (0.0) | | (0.3) |
| Fair value | \$ | 37.9 | \$ | 42.0 |

As of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, investments in equity securities include consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products with fair values of \$15.8 million and \$11.9 million, respectively.

For the three months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recognized net unrealized losses on equity securities still held as of September 30, 2023 of \$2.1 million. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recognized net unrealized gains on equity securities still held as of September 30, 2023 of \$1.3 million. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recognized net unrealized gains on equity securities still held as of September 30, 2024 of \$2.0 million and \$3.5 million, respectively.

Debt Securities

The following table summarizes the cost, gross unrealized gains, gross unrealized losses, and fair value of investments in U.S. Treasury securities classified as available-for-sale, all of which matured during the nine months ended September 30, 2024, and consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products classified as trading:

| | Available-for-Sale | | | | | Trading | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------|----|--------------------|-----|-------------------|-----------------------|------|--|
| | December 31, 2023 | | | tember 30, 2024 | Dec | ember 31, 2023 | September 30, 2024 | | |
| Cost | \$ | 405.4 | \$ | | \$ | 17.9 | \$ | 23.3 | |
| Unrealized gains | | 0.0 | | | | | | 0.8 | |
| Unrealized losses | | (0.1) | | | | (0.1) | | _ | |
| Fair value | \$ | 405.3 | \$ | | \$ | 17.8 | \$ | 24.1 | |

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company received \$178.4 million and \$280.1 million of proceeds from the maturity of available-for sale securities, respectively, and purchased \$245.3 million and \$420.3 million of available-for-sale securities, respectively. For the three months ended September 30, 2024, the Company received \$100.0 million of proceeds from the maturity of available-for-sale securities and purchased no available-for-sale securities. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company received \$825.2 million of proceeds from the maturity of available-for-sale securities and purchased \$413.9 million of available-for-sale securities.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company recognized net unrealized gains on debt securities classified as trading still held as of September 30, 2023 of \$0.0 million and \$0.0 million, respectively. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recognized net unrealized gains on debt securities classified as trading still held as of September 30, 2024 of \$0.8 million and \$1.4 million, respectively.

4. Other Investments

Other investments consists primarily of investments in funds advised by the Company's Affiliates that are carried at net asset value ("NAV") as a practical expedient and other investments without readily determinable fair values. Any gain or loss related to these investments is recorded in Investment and other income in the Consolidated Statements of Income.

Investments Measured at NAV as a Practical Expedient

The Company's Affiliates sponsor funds in which the Company and its Affiliates may make general partner and seed capital investments. These funds generally operate in partnership form and apply the specialized fair value accounting for investment companies. The Company accounts for its interests in these funds using the equity method of accounting and is required to retain the specialized fair value accounting of the investment companies. Because the funds' investments do not have readily determinable fair values, the Company uses the NAV of these investments as a practical expedient for their fair values. The following table summarizes the fair values of these investments and any related unfunded commitments:

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

| | December 31, 2023 | | | | | September 30, 2024 | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|----|----------------------|----|--------------------|-------------------------|-------|--|
| | Fair Value | | | nfunded nmitments | Fa | ir Value | Unfunded Commitments | | |
| Private equity funds ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 424.4 | \$ | 187.2 | \$ | 477.5 | \$ | 215.7 | |
| Investments in other strategies ⁽²⁾ | | 6.1 | | _ | | 4.9 | | _ | |
| Total ⁽³⁾ | \$ | 430.5 | \$ | 187.2 | \$ | 482.4 | \$ | 215.7 | |

The Company accounts for the majority of its interests in private equity funds one quarter in arrears (adjusted for current period calls and distributions). These funds primarily invest in a broad range of third-party funds and direct investments. Distributions will be received as the underlying assets are liquidated over the life of the funds, which is generally up to 15 years.

Investments Without Readily Determinable Fair Values

The Company made an investment in a private corporation where it does not exercise significant influence. Because this investment does not have a readily determinable fair value, the Company has elected to measure this investment at its cost minus impairments, if any, plus or minus changes resulting from observable price changes in orderly transactions for identical or similar investments in the private corporation. The following table summarizes the cost, cumulative unrealized gains, and carrying amount of investments without readily determinable fair values:

| | ember 31, 2023 | Sep | tember 30, 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----|--------------------|
| Cost | \$ 8.5 | \$ | 8.5 |
| Cumulative unrealized gains | 41.9 | | 41.9 |
| Carrying amount | \$ 50.4 | \$ | 50.4 |

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded no gains or losses on the underlying investment.

The following table presents the changes in Other investments:

| | | | | For | the ' | Three Months | End | led Septembe | r 30, | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|--|------|------|-------|--------------|---|--------------|--|------|-------|--------|
| | | | 2023 | | 2024 | | | | | | | |
| | NA Pi | Measured at NAV as a Readily Practical Expedient Fair Values | | | Total | | Measured at NAV as a Practical Expedient | | Vithout Readily erminable ir Values | | Total | |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$ | 406.6 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 457.0 | \$ | 479.9 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 530.3 |
| Purchases and commitments | | 16.0 | | | | 16.0 | | 13.6 | | _ | | 13.6 |
| Sales and distributions | | (20.5) | | _ | | (20.5) | | (20.4) | | _ | | (20.4) |
| Net realized and unrealized gains | | 5.4 | | | | 5.4 | | 9.3 | | | | 9.3 |
| Balance, end of period | \$ | 407.5 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 457.9 | \$ | 482.4 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 532.8 |

These are multi-disciplinary funds that invest across various asset classes and strategies, including equity and credit. Investments are generally redeemable on a daily, monthly, or quarterly basis.

Fair value attributable to the controlling interest was \$324.9 million and \$363.4 million as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, respectively.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

For the Nine Months Ended September 30,

| | 2023 | | | | | | | 2024 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---|----|------|-------|---|----|---|----|------|-------|--------|--|--|
| | N. P | Measured at Without NAV as a Readily Practical Determinable Expedient Fair Values | | | Total | Measured at NAV as a Practical Expedient | | Without Readily Determinable Fair Values | | | Total | | | |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$ | 371.2 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 421.6 | \$ | 430.5 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 480.9 | | |
| Purchases and commitments | | 62.0 | | _ | | 62.0 | | 78.1 | | _ | | 78.1 | | |
| Sales and distributions | | (49.4) | | _ | | (49.4) | | (47.1) | | _ | | (47.1) | | |
| Net realized and unrealized gains | | 23.7 | | | | 23.7 | | 20.9 | | _ | | 20.9 | | |
| Balance, end of period | \$ | 407.5 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 457.9 | \$ | 482.4 | \$ | 50.4 | \$ | 532.8 | | |

5. Fair Value Measurements

The following tables summarize financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

| | | Fair Value Measurements | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---|-----------------------|--|--------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| | ember 31, 2023 | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Ob | gnificant Other oservable Inputs Level 2) | Unob Ii | nificant oservable nputs evel 3) | | | |
| Financial Assets | | | | | | | | | |
| Investments in equity securities ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 37.9 | \$ 37.9 | \$ | _ | \$ | | | | |
| Investments in debt securities ⁽¹⁾ | 423.1 | _ | | 423.1 | | _ | | | |
| Financial Liabilities ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | | | |
| Contingent payment obligations | \$ 14.7 | \$ — | \$ | _ | \$ | 14.7 | | | |
| Affiliate equity purchase obligations | 53.9 | _ | | _ | | 53.9 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Fair | r Value | Measureme | nts | | | | |
| | ember 30, 2024 | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Sig Ob | Measureme gnificant Other oservable Inputs Level 2) | Sigi Unob | nificant servable iputs evel 3) | | | |
| Financial Assets | | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical | Sig Ob | gnificant Other oservable Inputs | Sigi Unob | servable iputs | | | |
| Financial Assets Investments in equity securities(1) | | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical | Sig Ob | gnificant Other oservable Inputs | Sigi Unob | servable iputs | | | |
| | 2024 | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Si _t Ob | gnificant Other oservable Inputs | Sign Unob In (L | servable iputs | | | |
| Investments in equity securities ⁽¹⁾ | 42.0 | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Si _t Ob | gnificant Other oservable Inputs Level 2) | Sign Unob In (L | servable iputs | | | |
| Investments in equity securities ⁽¹⁾ Investments in debt securities ⁽¹⁾ | 42.0 | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Si _t Ob | gnificant Other oservable Inputs Level 2) | Sign Unob In (L | servable iputs | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Amounts are recorded in Investments in marketable securities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Level 3 Financial Liabilities

The following table presents the changes in Level 3 liabilities:

⁽²⁾ Amounts are recorded in Other liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 Affiliate Equity Purchase Obligations Affiliate Equity Purchase Contingent Contingent Payment Obligations Payment **Obligations** Obligations \$ \$ 68.4 \$ \$ Balance, beginning of period 23.4 7.9 53.9 Purchases and issuances(1) 4.7 10.1 Settlements and reductions (25.4)(5.0)Net realized and unrealized gains(2) (5.2)(2.5)(1.4)(0.1)Balance, end of period \$ 18.2 \$ 45.2 \$ 6.5 \$ 58.9 Net change in unrealized (gains) losses relating to \$ instruments still held at the reporting date(1) (5.2) \$ (2.4) \$ (1.4) \$ (0.5)

| | For the Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---------------------------------|----|---|------|--------------------------------------|--|--------|--|--|--|
| | | 20 | 23 | | 2024 | | | | | | |
| | P | ntingent ayment ligations | | Affiliate nity Purchase Obligations | | Contingent Payment Obligations | Affiliate Equity Purchas Obligations | | | | |
| Balance, beginning of period | \$ | 21.0 | \$ | 24.5 | \$ | 14.7 | \$ | 53.9 | | | |
| Purchases and issuances ⁽¹⁾ | | _ | | 75.7 | | | | 66.3 | | | |
| Settlements and reductions | | _ | | (49.7) | | _ | | (62.1) | | | |
| Net realized and unrealized (gains) losses(2) | | (2.8) | | (5.3) | | (8.2) | | 0.8 | | | |
| Balance, end of period | \$ | 18.2 | \$ | 45.2 | \$ | 6.5 | \$ | 58.9 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net change in unrealized (gains) losses relating to instruments still held at the reporting date ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | (2.8) | \$ | (4.5) | \$ | (8.2) | \$ | 0.4 | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Affiliate equity purchase obligation activity includes transfers from Redeemable non-controlling interests.

The following table presents certain quantitative information about the significant unobservable inputs used in valuing the Company's Level 3 fair value measurements:

| Quantitative Information About Level 3 Fair Value Measurements | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------------------|------|---------|------------------|------------------------------------|----|----------|-----------|------------------------------------|--|
| | | | | D | ecember 31, 2023 | 3 | | 4 | | | |
| | Valuation Techniques | Unobservable Input | Fair | r Value | Range | Weighted Average ⁽¹⁾ | Fa | ir Value | Range | Weighted Average ⁽¹⁾ | |
| Contingent payment obligations | Monte Carlo Simulation | Volatility | \$ | 14.7 | 19% - 25% | 21 % | \$ | 6.5 | 10% - 18% | 11 % | |
| | | Discount rates | | | 6% | 6 % | | | 5% | 5 % | |
| Affiliate equity purchase obligations | Discounted cash flow | Growth rates ⁽²⁾ | \$ | 53.9 | (6)% - 7% | 1 % | \$ | 58.9 | (5)% - 8% | 0 % | |
| | | Discount rates | | | 14% - 17% | 14 % | | | 14% - 18% | 15 % | |

⁽¹⁾ Calculated by comparing the relative fair value of an obligation to its respective total.

Gains and losses resulting from changes to expected payments are included in Other expenses (net) in the Consolidated Statements of Income and the accretion of these obligations is included in Interest expense in the Consolidated Statements of Income.

⁽²⁾ Represents growth rates of asset- and performance-based fees.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

Contingent payment obligations represent the fair value of the expected future settlement amounts related to the Company's investments in its consolidated Affiliates. Changes to assumed volatility and discount rates change the fair value of contingent payment obligations. Increases to the volatility rates used would result in higher fair values, while increases to the discount rates used would result in lower fair values.

Affiliate equity purchase obligations include agreements to purchase Affiliate equity and represent the fair value of the expected future settlement amounts. Changes to assumed growth rates and discount rates change the fair value of the Affiliate equity purchase obligations. Increases to the assumed growth rates would result in higher fair values, while increases to the discount rates used would result in lower fair values.

Other Financial Assets and Liabilities Not Carried at Fair Value

The following table summarizes the Company's other financial liabilities not carried at fair value:

| | Decembe | 2023 | | Septembe | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------|-------------------|---------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| | Carrying Value | Fair Value | | Carrying Value | | F | air Value | Fair Value Hierarchy |
| Senior notes | \$ 1,099.4 | \$ | 1,049.8 | \$ | 1,097.3 | \$ | 1,075.8 | Level 2 |
| Junior subordinated notes | 765.9 | | 612.0 | | 1,216.0 | | 1,129.6 | Level 2 |
| Junior convertible securities | 341.7 | | 340.9 | | 341.7 | | 375.9 | Level 2 |

The Company has other financial assets and liabilities that are not required to be carried at fair value, but are required to be disclosed at fair value. The carrying amount of Cash and cash equivalents, Receivables, Payables and accrued liabilities, and certain Other liabilities approximates fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments. The carrying value of the credit facilities (as defined in Note 7) approximates fair value because the credit facilities have variable interest based on selected short-term rates.

6. Investments in Affiliates and Affiliate Sponsored Investment Products

In evaluating whether an investment must be consolidated, the Company evaluates the risk, rewards, and significant terms of each of its Affiliates and other investments to determine if an investment is considered a voting rights entity ("VRE") or a variable interest entity ("VIE"). An entity is a VRE when the total equity investment at risk is sufficient to enable the entity to finance its activities independently, and when the equity holders have the obligation to absorb losses, the right to receive residual returns, and the right to direct the activities of the entity that most significantly impact its economic performance. An entity is a VIE when it lacks one or more of the characteristics of a VRE, which, for the Company, are Affiliate investments structured as partnerships (or similar entities) where the Company is a limited partner and lacks substantive kick-out or substantive participation rights over the general partner. Assessing whether an entity is a VRE or VIE involves judgment. Upon the occurrence of certain events, management reviews and reconsiders its previous conclusion regarding the status of an entity as a VRE or a VIE.

The Company consolidates VREs when it has control over significant operating, financial, and investing decisions of the entity. When the Company lacks such control, but is deemed to have significant influence, the Company accounts for the VRE under the equity method. Investments with readily determinable fair values in which the Company does not have rights to exercise significant influence are recorded at fair value on the Consolidated Balance Sheets, with changes in fair value included in Investment and other income.

The Company consolidates VIEs when it is the primary beneficiary of the entity, which is defined as having the power to direct the activities that most significantly impact the VIE's economic performance and the obligation to absorb losses of, or the right to receive benefits from, the entity that could potentially be significant to the VIE. Substantially all of the Company's consolidated Affiliates considered VIEs are controlled because the Company holds a majority of the voting interests or it is the managing member or general partner. Furthermore, an Affiliate's assets can be used for purposes other than the settlement of the respective Affiliate's obligations. The Company applies the equity method of accounting to VIEs where the Company is not the primary beneficiary, but has the ability to exercise significant influence over operating and financial matters of the VIE.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

Investments in Affiliates

Substantially all of the Company's Affiliates are considered VIEs and are either consolidated or accounted for under the equity method. A limited number of the Company's Affiliates are considered VREs and most of these are accounted for under the equity method.

When an Affiliate is consolidated, the portion of the earnings attributable to Affiliate management's and any co-investor's equity ownership is included in Net income (non-controlling interests) in the Consolidated Statements of Income. Undistributed earnings attributable to Affiliate management's and any co-investor's equity ownership, along with their share of any tangible or intangible net assets, are included in Non-controlling interests on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. Affiliate equity interests where the holder has certain rights to demand settlement are presented, at their current redemption values, as Redeemable non-controlling interests or Other liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. The Company periodically issues, sells, and purchases the equity of its consolidated Affiliates. Because these transactions take place between entities that are under common control, any gains or losses attributable to these transactions are required to be included in Additional paid-in capital in the Consolidated Balance Sheets, net of any related income tax effects in the period the transaction occurs.

When an Affiliate is accounted for under the equity method, the Company's share of an Affiliate's earnings or losses, net of amortization and impairments, is included in Equity method income (net) in the Consolidated Statements of Income and the carrying value of the Affiliate is recorded in Equity method investments in Affiliates (net) in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

The Company periodically performs assessments to determine if the fair value of an investment may have declined below its related carrying value for its Affiliates accounted for under the equity method for a period that the Company considers to be other-than-temporary. The Company performs these assessments if certain triggering events occur or annually during the fourth quarter. The Company first considers whether certain qualitative factors indicate an increased likelihood of a decline in the fair value of an Affiliate during the reporting period. If such a decline is identified, and it is likely that an investment's fair value may have declined below its carrying value, the Company performs a quantitative assessment to determine if an impairment exists. Impairments are recorded as an expense in Equity method income (net) to reduce the carrying value of the Affiliate to fair value.

The unconsolidated assets, net of liabilities and non-controlling interests of Affiliates accounted for under the equity method considered VIEs, and the Company's carrying value and maximum exposure to loss, were as follows:

| | Decemb | 1, 2023 | September 30, 2024 | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------|---|----|--------------------------------|----|---|--|
| | consolidated E Net Assets | | arrying Value and aximum Exposure to Loss | | nconsolidated IE Net Assets | | rrying Value and ximum Exposure to Loss | |
| Affiliates accounted for under the equity method | \$ 1,492.4 | \$ | 2,198.2 | \$ | 1,173.6 | \$ | 2,042.7 | |

As of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, the carrying value and maximum exposure to loss for all of the Company's Affiliates accounted for under the equity method was \$2,288.5 million and \$2,148.4 million, respectively, including Affiliates accounted for under the equity method considered VREs of \$90.3 million and \$105.7 million, respectively.

Affiliate Sponsored Investment Products

The Company's Affiliates sponsor various investment products where the Affiliate also acts as the investment adviser. These investment products are typically owned primarily by third-party investors; however, certain products are funded with general partner and seed capital investments from the Company and its Affiliates.

Third-party investors in Affiliate sponsored investment products are generally entitled to substantially all of the economics of these products, except for the asset- and performance-based fees earned by the Company's Affiliates or any gains or losses attributable to the Company's or its Affiliates' investments in these products. As a result, the Company generally does not consolidate these products. However, for certain products, the Company's consolidated Affiliates, as the investment manager, have the power to direct the activities of the investment product and have an exposure to the economics of the VIE that is more than insignificant, though generally only for a short period while the product is established and has yet to attract significant third-party investors. When the products are consolidated, the Company retains the specialized investment company accounting principles of the underlying products, and all of the underlying investments are carried at fair value in Investments in marketable securities, with corresponding changes in the investments' fair values included in Investment and other income. Purchases and sales of securities are included in purchases and sales by consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products in

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, respectively, and the third-party investors' interests are recorded in Redeemable non-controlling interests. When the Company or its consolidated Affiliates no longer control these products, due to a reduction in ownership or other reasons, the products are deconsolidated with only the Company's or its consolidated Affiliate's investment in the product reported from the date of deconsolidation.

The Company's carrying value and maximum exposure to loss from unconsolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products, is its or its consolidated Affiliates' interests in the unconsolidated net assets of the respective products. The net assets of unconsolidated VIEs attributable to Affiliate sponsored investment products, and the Company's carrying value and maximum exposure to loss, were as follows:

| | Decemb | oer 31, | 2023 | | 2024 | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------|---|----|---------------------------|----|---|
| | consolidated E Net Assets | | rying Value and imum Exposure to Loss | | onsolidated Net Assets | | rying Value and imum Exposure to Loss |
| Affiliate sponsored investment products | \$ 5,788.3 | \$ | 29.8 | \$ | 5,332.2 | \$ | 24.4 |

7. Debt

The following table summarizes the Company's Debt:

| | De | cember 31, 2023 | Sep | otember 30, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|----|--------------------|-----|---------------------|
| Senior bank debt | \$ | 349.9 | \$ | _ |
| Senior notes | | 1,096.9 | | 1,091.7 |
| Junior subordinated notes | | 751.8 | | 1,189.0 |
| Junior convertible securities | | 338.9 | | 339.0 |
| Debt | \$ | 2,537.5 | \$ | 2,619.7 |

The Company's senior bank debt, senior notes, junior subordinated notes, and junior convertible securities are carried at amortized cost. Unamortized discounts and debt issuance costs associated with the Company's debt instruments, with the exception of its senior unsecured multicurrency revolving credit facility (the "revolver"), are presented on the Consolidated Balance Sheets as an adjustment to the carrying value of the associated debt.

Senior Bank Debt

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company repaid the \$350.0 million outstanding under its senior unsecured term loan facility (the "term loan").

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had a \$1.25 billion revolver (together with the term loan, the "credit facilities"). The revolver matures on October 25, 2027 and the term loan terminated upon payment in full. Subject to certain conditions, the Company may increase the commitments under the revolver by up to an additional \$500.0 million. The Company pays interest on any outstanding obligations under the revolver at a specified rate, currently based either on an applicable term-SOFR plus a SOFR adjustment of 0.10%, or prime rate, plus a marginal rate determined based on its credit rating. Through the repayment dates, the interest rate for the Company's outstanding borrowings under the term loan was term-SOFR plus a SOFR adjustment of 0.10%, plus the marginal rate of 0.85%. As of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, the Company had no outstanding borrowings under the revolver.

Senior Notes

In the first quarter of 2024, the Company's \$400.0 million 4.25% senior notes matured and were fully repaid.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had senior notes outstanding. The carrying values of the senior notes are accreted to their principal amount at maturity over the remaining life of the underlying instrument. The principal terms of the senior notes outstanding as of September 30, 2024 are presented and described below:

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

| | | 2025 Senior Notes | | 2030 Senior Notes | 2034 Senior Notes | | | |
|-------------------------|----|----------------------|----|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------|
| Issue date | | February 2015 | | June 2020 | August 2024 | | | |
| Maturity date | | August 2025 | | August 2025 June 2 | | August 2025 June 2030 | | August 2034 |
| Par value (in millions) | \$ | 350.0 | \$ | 350.0 | \$ 400.0 | | | |
| Stated coupon | | 3.50 % 3. | | 3.30 % | 5.50 % | | | |
| Coupon frequency | | Semi-annually | | Semi-annually | Semi-annually | | | |
| Call price | | As defined | | As defined | As defined | | | |

On August 20, 2024, the Company issued \$400.0 million aggregate principal amount of senior unsecured notes with a maturity date of August 20, 2034 (the "2034 senior notes"). Interest is payable beginning February 20, 2025. In addition to customary event of default provisions, the indenture governing the 2034 senior notes limits the Company's ability to consolidate, merge, or sell all or substantially all of its assets and requires the Company to make an offer to repurchase the 2034 senior notes upon certain change of control triggering events.

The senior notes may be redeemed, in whole or in part, at a make-whole redemption price (plus accrued and unpaid interest), at any time, in the case of the 2025 senior notes, at any time prior to March 15, 2030, in the case of the 2030 senior notes, and at any time prior to May 20, 2034, in the case of the 2034 senior notes. The make-whole redemption price, in each case, is equal to the greater of 100% of the principal amount of the notes to be redeemed and the remaining principal and interest payments on the notes being redeemed (excluding accrued but unpaid interest to, but not including, the redemption date) discounted to their present value as of the redemption date at the applicable treasury rate plus 0.25%, in the case of the 2025 and 2034 senior notes, and to their present value as of the redemption date on a semi-annual basis at the applicable treasury rate plus 0.40%, in the case of the 2030 senior notes. In addition, the 2030 and 2034 senior notes may be redeemed, in whole or in part, at any time, on or after March 15, 2030 and May 20, 2034, respectively, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the notes to be redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest thereon to, but not including, the redemption date.

Junior Subordinated Notes

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had junior subordinated notes outstanding, the respective principal terms of which are presented and described below:

| | 2059 Junior Subordinated Notes | 2060 Junior Subordinated Notes | 2061 Junior Subordinated Notes | 2064 Junior Subordinated Notes |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Issue date | March 2019 | September 2020 | July 2021 | March 2024 |
| Maturity date | March 2059 | September 2060 | September 2061 | March 2064 |
| Par value (in millions) | \$ 300.0 | \$ 275.0 | \$ 200.0 | \$ 450.0 |
| Stated coupon | 5.875 % | 4.75 % | 4.20 % | 6.75 % |
| Coupon frequency | Quarterly | Quarterly | Quarterly | Quarterly |
| Call price | As defined | As defined | As defined | As defined |
| NYSE Symbol | MGR | MGRB | MGRD | MGRE |

On March 20, 2024, the Company issued \$450.0 million of junior subordinated notes with a maturity date of March 30, 2064 (the "2064 junior subordinated notes"). Interest was payable beginning June 30, 2024. The 2064 junior subordinated notes were issued at 100% of the principal amount and rank junior and subordinate in right of payment and upon liquidation to all of the Company's current and future senior indebtedness. As of September 30, 2024, the 2059 junior subordinated notes could be redeemed at any time, in whole or in part. The other junior subordinated notes may be redeemed at any time, in whole or in part, on or after September 30, 2025, in the case of the 2060 junior subordinated notes, on or after September 30, 2026, in the case of the 2061 junior subordinated notes, and on or after March 30, 2029, in the case of the 2064 junior subordinated notes. In each case, the junior subordinated notes may be redeemed at 100% of the principal amount of the notes being redeemed, plus any accrued and unpaid interest thereon. Prior to the applicable redemption date, at the Company's option, the applicable junior subordinated notes may also be redeemed, in whole but not in part, at 100% of the principal amount, plus any accrued and unpaid interest, if certain changes in tax laws, regulations, or interpretations occur; or at 102% of the principal

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

amount, plus any accrued and unpaid interest, if a rating agency makes certain changes relating to the equity credit criteria for securities with features similar to the applicable notes.

The Company may, at its option, and subject to certain conditions and restrictions, defer interest payments subject to the terms of the junior subordinated notes.

Junior Convertible Securities

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had \$341.7 million of principal outstanding in its 5.15% junior convertible trust preferred securities (the "junior convertible securities"), maturing in 2037. The junior convertible securities bear interest at a rate of 5.15% per annum, payable quarterly in cash.

As of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, the unamortized issuance costs related to the junior convertible securities were \$2.9 million and \$2.7 million, respectively.

The following table presents interest expense recorded in connection with the junior convertible securities:

| | F | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | | Months Ended nber 30, | |
|-------------------------------------|----|---|----|--------|----|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| | _ | 2023 2024 | | | | 2023 | | 2024 |
| Contractual interest expense | \$ | 4.4 | \$ | 4.4 | \$ | 13.2 | \$ | 13.2 |
| Amortization of debt issuance costs | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | | 0.2 | | 0.2 |
| Total | \$ | 4.5 | \$ | 4.5 | \$ | 13.4 | \$ | 13.4 |
| Effective interest rate | | 5.21 % | | 5.21 % | | 5.21 % | | 5.21 % |

Holders of the junior convertible securities have no rights to put these securities to the Company. The holder may convert the securities to 0.2558 shares of common stock per \$50.00 junior convertible security, equivalent to an adjusted conversion price of \$195.47 per share. The conversion rate is subject to adjustments as described in the Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust of AMG Capital Trust II and the related indenture, both dated October 17, 2007 and filed as exhibits to the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K. Upon conversion, holders will receive cash or shares of the Company's common stock, or a combination thereof, at the Company's election. The Company may redeem the junior convertible securities if the closing price of its common stock for 20 trading days in a period of 30 consecutive trading days exceeds 130% of the then prevailing conversion price, and may also repurchase junior convertible securities in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions from time to time at management's discretion. The Company did not repurchase any of its junior convertible securities during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024.

8. Commitments and Contingencies

From time to time, the Company and its Affiliates may be subject to claims, legal proceedings, and other contingencies in the ordinary course of their business activities. Any such matters are subject to various uncertainties, and it is possible that some of these matters may be resolved in a manner unfavorable to the Company or its Affiliates. The Company and its Affiliates establish accruals, as necessary, for matters for which the outcome is probable and the amount of the liability can be reasonably estimated.

The Company has committed to co-invest in certain Affiliate sponsored investment products. As of September 30, 2024, these unfunded commitments were \$215.7 million and may be called in future periods.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company was obligated to make deferred payments and was contingently liable to make payments in connection with certain of its consolidated Affiliates, which are included in Other liabilities, as follows:

| | | | | | Earliest | Paya | ble |
|---|--------------------|-------|--------|------------|------------|------|------|
| | trolling terest | Co-In | vestor | Total | 2024 | | 2025 |
| Deferred payment obligations | \$ 43.3 | \$ | | \$ 43.3 | \$ 21.7 | \$ | 21.6 |
| Contingent payment obligations ⁽¹⁾ | 6.4 | | 0.1 | 6.5 | | | 6.5 |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

(1) Fair value as of September 30, 2024. The Company is contingently liable to make maximum contingent payments of up to \$110.0 million (\$24.9 million attributable to the co-investor), all of which may become payable in 2025.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company was obligated to make deferred payments of \$5.1 million related to certain of its investments in Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, all of which is payable during the remainder of 2024. Deferred payment obligations are included in Other liabilities.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company was contingently liable to make payments of \$243.1 million related to the achievement of specified financial targets by certain of its Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, of which \$4.0 million may become payable during the remainder of 2024 and \$239.1 million may become payable from 2025 through 2028.

As of September 30, 2024, the Company has agreed to provide one of its Affiliates accounted for under the equity method up to \$50.0 million of contingent financing.

In the event that certain financial targets are not met, the Company may receive payments from one of its Affiliates accounted for under the equity method of up to \$12.5 million and also has the option to reduce its ownership interest and receive an incremental payment of \$25.0 million.

Affiliate equity interests provide holders at consolidated Affiliates with a conditional right to put their interests to the Company over time. See Note 14.

The Company and certain of its consolidated Affiliates operate under regulatory authorities that require the maintenance of minimum financial or capital requirements. The Company's management is not aware of any significant violations of such requirements.

9. Goodwill and Acquired Client Relationships

The following table presents the changes in the Company's consolidated Goodwill:

| | Goodwill |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Balance, as of December 31, 2023 | \$ 2,523.6 |
| Foreign currency translation | 8.4 |
| Balance, as of September 30, 2024 | \$ 2,532.0 |

As of September 30, 2024 the Company completed its annual impairment assessment on goodwill and no impairment was indicated.

The following table presents the changes in the Company's components of Acquired client relationships (net):

| | Acquired Client Relationships (Net) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----|-------------------|-------------------|---------|----|-------------------|
| | | Definite-lived | | | | | Indefinite-lived | | | Total |
| | G | ross Book Value | Accumulated Amortization | | | Net Book Value | Net Book Value | | | Net Book Value |
| Balance, as of December 31, 2023 | \$ | 1,260.5 | \$ | (1,051.2) | \$ | 209.3 | \$ | 1,603.1 | \$ | 1,812.4 |
| Intangible amortization and impairments | | _ | | (21.8) | | (21.8) | | _ | | (21.8) |
| Foreign currency translation | | 4.0 | | (4.0) | | | | 16.5 | | 16.5 |
| Balance, as of September 30, 2024 | \$ | 1,264.5 | \$ | (1,077.0) | \$ | 187.5 | \$ | 1,619.6 | \$ | 1,807.1 |

Definite-lived acquired client relationships at the Company's consolidated Affiliates are amortized over their expected period of economic benefit. The Company recorded amortization expense in Intangible amortization and impairments in the Consolidated Statements of Income for these relationships of \$12.5 million and \$37.5 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, respectively, and \$7.3 million and \$21.8 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively. Based on relationships existing as of September 30, 2024, the Company estimates that its consolidated amortization expense will be approximately \$7 million for the remainder of 2024, approximately \$25 million in each of 2025, 2026, 2027, and 2028, and approximately \$15 million in 2029.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

Veritable Transaction

In the third quarter of 2023, the Company completed the sale of its equity interest in Veritable, LP ("Veritable"), one of the Company's consolidated Affiliates. Pursuant to the terms of the agreement, under which a third party acquired 100% of the outstanding equity interests in Veritable, the Company received \$287.4 million in cash, net of transaction costs. Veritable was included in the Company's results through the closing date, and the Company's gain on the transaction was \$133.1 million, which was recorded in Affiliate Transaction gain in the Consolidated Statements of Income.

10. Equity Method Investments in Affiliates

In the second quarter of 2024, the Company completed its minority investment in Suma Capital ("Suma"), a pan-European private markets firm that invests in the transition to a lower carbon economy. Following the close of the transaction, Suma partners continue to hold a significant majority of the equity of the firm and direct its day-to-day operations.

The financial results of certain Affiliates accounted for under the equity method are recognized in the Consolidated Financial Statements one quarter in arrears.

Equity method investments in Affiliates (net) consisted of the following:

| | De | cember 31, 2023 | Sej | ptember 30, 2024 |
|--|----|--------------------|-----|---------------------|
| Goodwill | \$ | 1,323.3 | \$ | 1,348.1 |
| Definite-lived acquired client relationships (net) | | 652.5 | | 568.1 |
| Indefinite-lived acquired client relationships (net) | | 122.6 | | 122.4 |
| Undistributed earnings and tangible capital | | 190.1 | | 109.8 |
| Equity method investments in Affiliates (net) | \$ | 2,288.5 | \$ | 2,148.4 |

The following table presents the changes in Equity method investments in Affiliates (net):

| | Inv | nity Method estments in iliates (Net) |
|---|-----|---|
| Balance, as of December 31, 2023 | \$ | 2,288.5 |
| Investments in Affiliates | | 12.3 |
| Earnings | | 292.6 |
| Intangible amortization and impairments | | (104.3) |
| Distributions of earnings | | (357.3) |
| Foreign currency translation | | 16.6 |
| Balance, as of September 30, 2024 | \$ | 2,148.4 |

Definite-lived acquired client relationships at the Company's Affiliates accounted for under the equity method are amortized over their expected period of economic benefit. The Company recorded amortization expense for these relationships of \$21.2 million and \$63.0 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, respectively, and \$22.7 million and \$64.4 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, respectively. Based on relationships existing as of September 30, 2024, the Company estimates the amortization expense attributable to its Affiliates will be approximately \$23 million for the remainder of 2024, approximately \$75 million in 2025, approximately \$70 million in each of 2026 and 2027, approximately \$60 million in 2028, and approximately \$45 million in 2029.

In the second quarter of 2024, the Company recorded a \$39.9 million expense to reduce the carrying value of an Affiliate to fair value. The decline in the fair value was a result of an anticipated decline in assets under management, which decreased the forecasted income associated with the investment. The fair value of the investment was determined using a discounted cash flow analysis, a Level 3 fair value measurement that included a projected compounded growth in assets under management over the next ten years of (2.5)%, long-term growth rate of 3%, discount rates of 12% and 20% for asset- and performance-based fees, respectively, and a market participant tax rate of 21%. Based on the discounted cash flow analysis, the Company

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

concluded that the fair value of its investment had declined below its carrying value and that the decline was other-than-temporary.

The Company had 22 Affiliates accounted for under the equity method as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024. The majority of these Affiliates are partnerships with structured interests that define how the Company will participate in Affiliate earnings, typically based upon a fixed percentage of revenue reduced by, in some cases, certain agreed-upon expenses. The partnership agreements do not define a fixed percentage for the Company's ownership of the equity of the Affiliate. These percentages would be subject to a separate future negotiation if an Affiliate were to be sold or liquidated.

11. Related Party Transactions

A prior owner of one of the Company's consolidated Affiliates retains interests in certain of the Affiliate's private equity partnerships and, as a result, is a related party of the Company. The prior owner's interests are included in Other liabilities and were \$18.5 million and \$15.0 million as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, respectively.

The Company may invest from time to time in funds or products advised by its Affiliates. The Company's executive officers and directors may invest from time to time in funds advised or products offered by its Affiliates, or receive other investment services provided by its Affiliates, on substantially the same terms as other participating investors. In addition, the Company and its Affiliates earn asset- and performance-based fees and incur distribution and other expenses for services provided to Affiliate sponsored investment products. Affiliate management owners and the Company's officers may serve as trustees or directors of certain investment vehicles from which the Company or an Affiliate earns fees. Also, from time to time, the Company may enter into ordinary course engagements for capital markets, banking, brokerage, and other services with beneficial owners of 5% or more of the Company's voting securities.

The Company has related party transactions in association with its deferred and contingent payment obligations, and Affiliate equity transactions, as more fully described in Notes 8, 13, and 14.

12. Share-Based Compensation

The following table presents share-based compensation expense:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | For the Nine Ended Septer | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|----|------|------------------------------|------|----|------|
| | 2023 2024 | | 2023 | | 2024 | | |
| Share-based compensation expense | \$ 14.5 | \$ | 10.2 | \$ | 43.9 | \$ | 42.1 |
| Tax benefit | 1.9 | | 1.2 | | 5.5 | | 5.2 |

As of December 31, 2023, the Company had unrecognized share-based compensation expense of \$54.4 million. As of September 30, 2024, the Company had unrecognized share-based compensation expense of \$48.7 million, which will be recognized over a weighted average period of approximately two years (assuming no forfeitures).

Restricted Stock

The following table summarizes transactions in the Company's restricted stock units:

| | Restricted Stock Units | Weighted Average Grant Date Value |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Unvested units—December 31, 2023 | 0.9 | \$ 138.51 |
| Units granted | 0.2 | 159.32 |
| Units vested | (0.3) | 129.72 |
| Units forfeited | (0.0) | 149.00 |
| Performance condition changes | 0.0 | 154.72 |
| Unvested units—September 30, 2024 | 0.8 | 147.40 |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, the Company granted restricted stock units with fair values of \$49.2 million and \$31.3 million, respectively. These restricted stock units were valued based on the closing price of the

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

Company's common stock on the grant date and the number of shares expected to vest. Restricted stock units containing vesting conditions generally require service over a period of three years to four years and may also require the satisfaction of certain performance conditions. For awards with performance conditions, the number of restricted stock units expected to vest may change over time depending upon the performance level achieved.

Stock Options

The following table summarizes transactions in the Company's stock options:

| | Stock Options | Weighted Average Exercise Price | Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (Years) |
|--|------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Unexercised options outstanding—December 31, 2023 | 3.2 | \$ 76.74 | |
| Options granted | _ | | |
| Options exercised | (1.3) | 74.82 | |
| Options forfeited | (0.0) | 185.98 | |
| Options expired | (0.0) | 152.36 | |
| Performance condition changes | 0.0 | 129.17 | |
| Unexercised options outstanding—September 30, 2024 | 1.9 | 78.02 | 2.1 |
| Exercisable at September 30, 2024 | 1.5 | 75.89 | 1.9 |

The Company did not grant any stock options during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024. Stock options generally vest over a period of three years to five years and expire seven years after the grant date. All stock options have been granted with exercise prices equal to the closing price of the Company's common stock on the grant date. Substantially all of the Company's outstanding stock options contain both service and performance conditions. For awards with performance conditions, the number of stock options expected to vest may change over time depending upon the performance level achieved.

13. Redeemable Non-Controlling Interests

Affiliate equity interests provide holders with an equity interest in one of the Company's Affiliates, consistent with the structured partnership interests in place at the respective Affiliate. Affiliate equity holders generally have a conditional right to put their interests to the Company at certain intervals (between five years and 15 years from the date the equity interest is received by the Affiliate equity holder or on an annual basis following an Affiliate equity holder's departure). Prior to becoming redeemable, the Company's Affiliate equity is included in Non-controlling interests. Upon becoming redeemable, these interests are reclassified to Redeemable non-controlling interests at their current redemption values. Changes in the current redemption value are recorded to Additional paid-in capital. When the Company has an unconditional obligation to purchase Affiliate equity interests, the interests are reclassified from Redeemable non-controlling interests to Other liabilities at current fair value. Changes in fair value are recorded to Other expenses (net).

The following table presents the changes in Redeemable non-controlling interests:

| | Non- | leemable controlling iterests |
|---|------|-------------------------------------|
| Balance, as of December 31, 2023 ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 393.4 |
| Increase attributable to consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products | | 1.5 |
| Transfers to Other liabilities | | (42.2) |
| Transfers from Non-controlling interests | | 1.7 |
| Changes in redemption value | | 42.7 |
| Balance, as of September 30, 2024 ⁽¹⁾ | \$ | 397.1 |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

(1) As of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, Redeemable non-controlling interests include consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products primarily attributable to third-party investors of \$11.8 million and \$13.3 million, respectively.

14. Affiliate Equity

Affiliate equity interests are allocated income in a manner that is consistent with the structured partnership interests in place at the respective Affiliate. The Company's Affiliates generally pay quarterly distributions to Affiliate equity holders. Distributions paid to non-controlling interest Affiliate equity holders were \$216.4 million and \$206.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, respectively.

The Company periodically purchases Affiliate equity from and issues Affiliate equity to the Company's consolidated Affiliate partners and other parties under agreements that provide the Company a conditional right to call and Affiliate equity holders the conditional right to put their Affiliate equity interests to the Company at certain intervals. The Company has the right to settle a portion of these purchases in shares of its common stock. For Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, the Company does not typically have such put and call arrangements. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, the amount of cash paid for purchases was \$41.7 million and \$60.4 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, the total amount of cash received for issuances was \$13.4 million and \$6.3 million, respectively.

Sales and purchases of Affiliate equity generally occur at fair value; however, the Company also grants Affiliate equity to its consolidated Affiliate partners and other parties as a form of compensation. If the equity is issued for consideration below the fair value of the equity, or purchased for consideration above the fair value of the equity, the difference is recorded as compensation expense in Compensation and related expenses in the Consolidated Statements of Income over the requisite service period.

The following table presents Affiliate equity compensation expense:

| | | r the Th ided Sep | | For the Ni Ended Sep | |
|---------------------------|----|----------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|
| | 2 | 023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Controlling interest | \$ | 0.0 | \$ 2.4 | \$ 6.1 | \$ 15.6 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 11.5 | 9.7 | 33.4 | 30.9 |
| Total | \$ | 11.5 | \$ 12.1 | \$ 39.5 | \$ 46.5 |

The following table presents unrecognized Affiliate equity compensation expense:

| | Controlling Interest | Remaining Life | n-controlling Interests | Remaining Life |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| December 31, 2023 | \$ 30.6 | 5 years | \$ 235.7 | 6 years |
| September 30, 2024 | 39.0 | 4 years | 217.6 | 6 years |

The Company records amounts receivable from, and payable to, Affiliate equity holders in connection with the transfer of Affiliate equity interests that have not settled at the end of the period. The total receivable was \$5.9 million and \$4.5 million as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, respectively, and was included in Other assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. The total payable was \$53.9 million and \$58.9 million as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2024, respectively, and was included in Other liabilities.

Effects of Changes in the Company's Ownership in Affiliates

The Company periodically acquires interests from, and transfers interests to, Affiliate equity holders. Because these transactions do not result in a change of control, any gain or loss related to these transactions is recorded to Additional paid-in capital, which increases or decreases the controlling interest's equity. No gain or loss related to these transactions is recorded in the Consolidated Statements of Income or the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income.

While the Company presents the current redemption value of Affiliate equity within Redeemable non-controlling interests, with changes in the current redemption value increasing or decreasing the controlling interest's equity over time, the following table presents the cumulative effect that ownership changes had on the controlling interest's equity related only to Affiliate equity transactions that occurred during the applicable periods:

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

| | or the Th Ended Sep | | | | For the Ni Ended Sep | |
|---|------------------------|------|-------|----|-------------------------|-------------|
| | 2023 | 2024 | | | 2023 | 2024 |
| Net income (controlling interest) | \$ 217.0 | \$ | 123.6 | \$ | 476.8 | \$ 349.5 |
| Decrease in controlling interest paid-in capital from Affiliate equity issuances | (4.5) | | _ | | (13.1) | (2.6) |
| Increase (decrease) in controlling interest paid-in capital from Affiliate equity purchases | 1.9 | | (0.5) | | (36.1) | (22.9) |
| Net income (controlling interest) including the net impact of Affiliate equity transactions | \$ 214.4 | \$ | 123.1 | \$ | 427.6 | \$ 324.0 |

15. Income Taxes

The Company's consolidated income tax provision includes taxes attributable to the controlling interest and, to a lesser extent, taxes attributable to the non-controlling interests.

The following table presents the consolidated provision for income taxes:

| | | ree Months tember 30, | For the Ni Ended Sep | |
|--|----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Controlling interest ⁽¹⁾ | \$ 75.9 | \$ 29.5 | \$ 149.9 | \$ 123.7 |
| Non-controlling interests | 1.8 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 |
| Income tax expense | \$ 77.7 | \$ 31.3 | \$ 155.4 | \$ 130.0 |
| Income before income taxes (controlling interest) | \$ 292.9 | \$ 153.1 | \$ 626.7 | \$ 473.2 |
| Effective tax rate (controlling interest) ⁽²⁾ | 25.9 % | 19.3 % | 23.9 % | 26.1 % |

For the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, income tax expense (controlling interest) included intangible-related deferred tax (benefit) expense of \$(13.5) million and \$16.4 million, respectively. For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, income tax expense (controlling interest) included intangible-related deferred tax expense of \$16.4 million and \$50.6 million, respectively.

The Company's effective tax rate (controlling interest) for the three months ended September 30, 2023 was higher than the marginal tax rate of 24.5%, primarily due to the increase in the UK corporate tax rate in 2023. The Company's effective tax rate (controlling interest) for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 was lower than the marginal tax rate primarily due to discrete foreign tax benefits and tax windfalls attributable to share-based compensation.

The Company's effective tax rate (controlling interest) for the three months ended September 30, 2024 was lower than the marginal tax rate of 24.5%, primarily due to tax windfalls attributable to share-based compensation. The Company's effective tax rate (controlling interest) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 was higher than the marginal tax rate of 24.5%, primarily due to an expense to reduce the carrying value of an Affiliate to fair value for which no tax benefit was recorded.

The Company's effective tax rate reflects the relative contributions of earnings in the jurisdictions in which the Company and its Affiliates operate and is impacted by changes in the jurisdictional mix of income before taxes.

The Company continues to monitor and evaluate legislative developments related to the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development's Pillar Two directive ("Pillar Two"), which establishes a framework for a global minimum corporate tax rate of 15%. Several countries in which the Company or its Affiliates operate have adopted legislation to implement Pillar Two and several others are expected to enact similar rules in the future. The Company currently does not expect Pillar Two to have a material impact on its Consolidated Financial Statements.

Taxes attributable to the controlling interest divided by income before income taxes (controlling interest).

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

16. Earnings Per Share

The calculation of Earnings per share (basic) is based on the weighted average number of shares of the Company's common stock outstanding during the period. Earnings per share (diluted) is similar to Earnings per share (basic), but adjusts for the dilutive effect of the potential issuance of incremental shares of the Company's common stock.

The following is a reconciliation of the numerator and denominator used in the calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share available to common stockholders:

| | For the Th Ended Sep | | | For the Ni Ended Sep | |
|---|-------------------------|----|-------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | 2023 | | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Numerator | | | | | |
| Net income (controlling interest) | \$ 217.0 | \$ | 123.6 | \$ 476.8 | \$ 349.5 |
| Income from hypothetical settlement of Redeemable non-controlling interests, net of taxes | 17.1 | | 5.2 | 39.4 | 1.0 |
| Interest expense on junior convertible securities, net of taxes | 3.4 | | 3.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| Net income (controlling interest), as adjusted | \$ 237.5 | \$ | 132.2 | \$ 526.3 | \$ 360.6 |
| Denominator | | | | | |
| Average shares outstanding (basic) | 34.9 | | 30.1 | 35.6 | 31.4 |
| Effect of dilutive instruments: | | | | | |
| Stock options and restricted stock units | 1.7 | | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Hypothetical issuance of shares to settle Redeemable non-controlling interests | 5.1 | | 1.5 | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| Junior convertible securities | 1.7 | | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Average shares outstanding (diluted) | 43.4 | _ | 35.0 | 42.9 | 35.2 |

Average shares outstanding (diluted) in the table above excludes stock options and restricted stock units that have not met certain performance conditions and instruments that have an anti-dilutive effect on Earnings per share (diluted). The following is a summary of items excluded from the denominator in the table above:

| | For the Thr Ended Sept | | For the Nin Ended Sept | |
|--|---------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|
| | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Stock options and restricted stock units | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Shares issuable to settle Redeemable non-controlling interests | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.6 |

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, under its authorized share repurchase programs, the Company repurchased 0.6 million and 3.6 million shares of its common stock at an average price per share of \$163.23 and \$158.62, respectively.

17. Comprehensive Income

The following table presents the tax effects allocated to each component of Other comprehensive income (loss):

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------|----|----------------------|----|-----------|----|--------|----|------------|----|----------|
| | 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | P | re-Tax | | (Expense) Benefit | N | et of Tax | P | re-Tax | T | ax Benefit | Ne | t of Tax |
| Foreign currency translation gain (loss) | \$ | (27.6) | \$ | (3.0) | \$ | (30.6) | \$ | 38.6 | \$ | 0.6 | \$ | 39.2 |
| Change in net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on derivative financial instruments | | (0.3) | | 0.0 | | (0.3) | | 1.0 | | _ | | 1.0 |
| Change in net unrealized gain (loss) on available-for-sale debt securities | | 0.6 | | 0.0 | | 0.6 | | 0.0 | | <u> </u> | | 0.0 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) | \$ | (27.3) | \$ | (3.0) | \$ | (30.3) | \$ | 39.6 | \$ | 0.6 | \$ | 40.2 |

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (unaudited)

For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 2024 Tax (Expense) Benefit Pre-Tax Net of Tax Pre-Tax Tax Expense Net of Tax Foreign currency translation gain 27.5 \$ (6.9) \$ 20.6 \$ 44.8 \$ (2.2) \$ 42.6 Change in net realized and unrealized gain (loss) on derivative financial instruments 0.5 0.0 0.5 1.4 1.4 Change in net unrealized gain (loss) on available-for-sale debt securities 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.1 (0.1)0.4 Other comprehensive income \$ 28.3 \$ (6.8)\$ 21.5 \$ 46.7 \$ (2.3)44.4

The components of accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of taxes, were as follows:

| | Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment | Realized and Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Derivative Financial Instruments | Unrealized Gains (Losses) on Investment Available-for- Sale Debt Securities | Total |
|---|--|---|---|------------|
| Balance, as of December 31, 2023 | \$ (255.3) | \$ (0.1) | \$ (0.5) | \$ (255.9) |
| Other comprehensive income before reclassifications | 42.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 43.8 |
| Amounts reclassified | _ | 0.6 | _ | 0.6 |
| Net other comprehensive income | 42.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 44.4 |
| Balance, as of September 30, 2024 | \$ (212.7) | \$ 1.3 | \$ (0.1) | \$ (211.5) |

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain matters discussed in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, in our press releases, and in oral statements made with the approval of an executive officer may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements include, but are not limited to, statements related to our expectations regarding the performance of our business, our financial results, our liquidity and capital resources, and other non-historical statements, and may be prefaced with words such as "outlook," "guidance," "believes," "expects," "potential," "preliminary," "continues," "may," "will," "should," "seeks," "approximately," "predicts," "projects," "positioned," "prospects," "intends," "plans," "estimates," "pending investments," "anticipates," or the negative version of these words or other comparable words. Such statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties, including, among others, the factors discussed under the caption "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, and from time to time, as applicable, our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-O. These factors (among others) could affect our financial condition, business activities, results of operations, cash flows, or overall financial performance and cause actual results and business activities to differ materially from historical periods and those presently anticipated and projected. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they are made, and we will not undertake and we specifically disclaim any obligation to release publicly the result of any revisions that may be made to any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of such statements or to reflect the occurrence of events, whether or not anticipated. In that respect, we caution readers not to place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements.

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations should be read in conjunction with our Consolidated Financial Statements and the notes thereto contained elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

References throughout this report to "AMG," "we," "us," "our," the "Company," and similar references refer to Affiliated Managers Group, Inc., unless otherwise stated or the context otherwise requires.

Executive Overview

AMG is a strategic partner to leading independent investment firms globally. Our strategy is to generate long-term value by investing in a diverse array of high-quality independent partner-owned firms, referred to as "Affiliates," through a proven partnership approach, and allocating resources across our unique opportunity set to the areas of highest growth and return. With their entrepreneurial, investment-centric cultures and alignment of interests with clients through direct equity ownership by firm principals, independent firms have fundamental competitive advantages in offering unique return streams to the marketplace. Through AMG's distinctive approach, we enhance these advantages to magnify the long-term success of our Affiliates and actively support their independence. Our innovative model enables each Affiliate's management team to retain autonomy and significant equity ownership in their firm, while they leverage our strategic capabilities and insight, including growth capital, product strategy and development, capital formation, and incentive alignment and succession planning. As of September 30, 2024, our aggregate assets under management were approximately \$728 billion across a diverse range of private markets, liquid alternatives, and differentiated long-only investment strategies.

In the second quarter of 2024, we completed our minority investment in Suma Capital ("Suma"), a pan-European private markets firm that invests in the transition to a lower carbon economy. Following the close of the transaction, Suma partners continue to hold a significant majority of the equity of the firm and direct its day-to-day operations.

Operating Performance Measures

Under accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. ("GAAP"), we are required to consolidate certain of our Affiliates and use the equity method of accounting for others. Whether we consolidate an Affiliate or use the equity method of accounting, we maintain the same innovative partnership approach and provide support and assistance in substantially the same manner for all of our Affiliates. Furthermore, all of our Affiliates are investment managers and are impacted by similar marketplace factors and industry trends. Therefore, our key aggregate operating performance measures are important in providing management with a comprehensive view of the operating performance and material trends across our entire business.

The following table presents our key aggregate operating performance measures:

| As of and for the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | | _ | As of an Nine Mon Septen | iths | Ended | |
|--|----|-------|----|---------|----------|--------------------------------|------|---------|----------|
| (in billions, except as noted) | | 2023 | | 2024 | % Change | 2023 | | 2024 | % Change |
| Assets under management | \$ | 635.8 | \$ | 728.4 | 15 % | \$ 635.8 | \$ | 728.4 | 15 % |
| Average assets under management | | 663.8 | | 711.7 | 7 % | 664.4 | | 694.9 | 5 % |
| Aggregate fees (in millions) | | 997.5 | | 1,157.1 | 16 % | 3,505.7 | | 3,726.8 | 6 % |

Assets under management, and therefore average assets under management, include the assets under management of our consolidated and equity method Affiliates. Assets under management is presented on a current basis without regard to the timing of the inclusion of an Affiliate's financial results in our operating performance measures and Consolidated Financial Statements. Average assets under management reflects the timing of the inclusion of an Affiliate's financial results in our operating performance measures and Consolidated Financial Statements. Average assets under management for mutual funds and similar investment products generally represents an average of the daily net assets under management, while for institutional and high net worth clients, average assets under management generally represents an average of the assets at the beginning or end of each month during the applicable period.

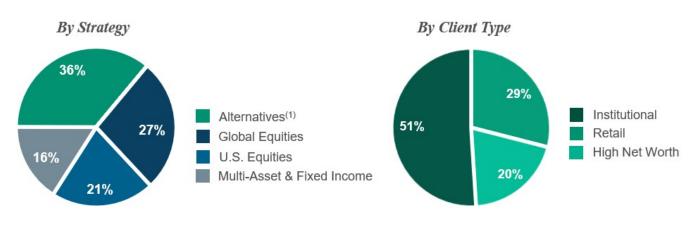
Aggregate fees consist of the total asset- and performance-based fees earned by all of our consolidated and equity method Affiliates. For certain of our Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, we report the Affiliate's aggregate fees one quarter in arrears. Aggregate fees are provided in addition to, but not as a substitute for, Consolidated revenue or other GAAP performance measures.

Assets Under Management

Our Affiliates provide a diverse range of differentiated return streams through their specialized investment processes. We continue to see client demand for alternative strategies, as evidenced by our net inflows in this category for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024. At the same time, our equity strategies saw outflows in line with client cash flow trends across the industry. We continue to invest our capital and resources in areas aligned with long-term client demand trends, most notably in private markets and liquid alternatives. As we continue to invest in new and existing Affiliates, we expect to further evolve our business mix and better position AMG to benefit from industry growth trends. We also anticipate that independent investment firms will continue to seek access to an evolving range of partnership solutions, and that we have a significant opportunity to invest in additional high-quality firms across the global investment management industry.

The following charts present information regarding the composition of our assets under management by strategy and client type as of September 30, 2024:

Assets Under Management



⁽¹⁾ Alternatives include private markets strategies, which accounted for 18% of our assets under management as of September 30, 2024.

The following tables present changes in our assets under management by strategy and client type for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024:

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By Strategy - Quarter to Date

| (in billions) | Alt | ernatives | Global Equities | U.S | S. Equities | lti-Asset & ed Income | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-----|-----------|--------------------|-----|-------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| June 30, 2024 | \$ | 256.6 | \$ 186.4 | \$ | 146.6 | \$ 111.4 | \$ 701.0 |
| Client cash inflows and commitments | | 14.3 | 3.9 | | 4.7 | 4.4 | 27.3 |
| Client cash outflows | | (6.9) | (10.2) | | (8.4) | (4.6) | (30.1) |
| Net client cash flows | | 7.4 | (6.3) | | (3.7) | (0.2) | (2.8) |
| New investments ⁽¹⁾ | | _ | _ | | _ | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Market changes | | 1.1 | 11.2 | | 8.3 | 3.6 | 24.2 |
| Foreign exchange ⁽²⁾ | | 2.8 | 3.0 | | 0.4 | 0.5 | 6.7 |
| Realizations and distributions (net) | | (1.3) | (0.0) | | (0.0) | (0.1) | (1.4) |
| Other ⁽³⁾ | | (0.1) | 0.0 | | 0.0 | 0.1 | |
| September 30, 2024 | \$ | 266.5 | \$ 194.3 | \$ | 151.6 | \$ 116.0 | \$ 728.4 |

By Client Type - Quarter to Date

| (in billions) | Inst | itutional | Retail | igh Net Worth | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| June 30, 2024 | \$ | 369.7 | \$ 201.4 | \$ 129.9 | \$ 701.0 |
| Client cash inflows and commitments | | 11.7 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 27.3 |
| Client cash outflows | | (11.7) | (13.2) | (5.2) | (30.1) |
| Net client cash flows | | (0.0) | (4.7) | 1.9 | (2.8) |
| New investments ⁽¹⁾ | | _ | _ | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Market changes | | 9.2 | 9.4 | 5.6 | 24.2 |
| Foreign exchange ⁽²⁾ | | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 6.7 |
| Realizations and distributions (net) | | (1.3) | (0.1) | (0.0) | (1.4) |
| Other ⁽³⁾ | | (6.1) | (0.4) | 6.5 | _ |
| September 30, 2024 | \$ | 375.1 | \$ 208.5 | \$ 144.8 | \$ 728.4 |

By Strategy - Year to Date

| | Alte | ernatives | Global Equities | U. | S. Equities | lti-Asset & ted Income | Total |
|--------------------------------------|------|-----------|--------------------|----|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| December 31, 2023 | \$ | 238.8 | \$ 186.6 | \$ | 142.8 | \$ 104.5 | \$ 672.7 |
| Client cash inflows and commitments | | 36.7 | 13.6 | | 14.3 | 16.8 | 81.4 |
| Client cash outflows | | (18.4) | (28.4) | | (25.9) | (14.3) | (87.0) |
| Net client cash flows | | 18.3 | (14.8) | | (11.6) | 2.5 | (5.6) |
| New investments | | 0.7 | _ | | _ | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| Market changes | | 7.7 | 23.8 | | 20.1 | 8.3 | 59.9 |
| Foreign exchange ⁽²⁾ | | 2.4 | 1.8 | | (0.1) | 0.2 | 4.3 |
| Realizations and distributions (net) | | (3.9) | (0.1) | | (0.1) | (0.2) | (4.3) |
| Other ⁽³⁾ | | 2.5 | (3.0) | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| September 30, 2024 | \$ | 266.5 | \$ 194.3 | \$ | 151.6 | \$ 116.0 | \$ 728.4 |

By Client Type - Year to Date

| | Institutional Retail | | | | | igh Net Worth | Total |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|----|--------|----|------------------|-------------|
| December 31, 2023 | \$ | 354.9 | \$ | 196.0 | \$ | 121.8 | \$ 672.7 |
| Client cash inflows and commitments | | 36.8 | | 26.3 | | 18.3 | 81.4 |
| Client cash outflows | | (31.7) | | (39.1) | | (16.2) | (87.0) |
| Net client cash flows | | 5.1 | | (12.8) | | 2.1 | (5.6) |
| New investments | | 0.5 | | _ | | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Market changes | | 26.0 | | 23.1 | | 10.8 | 59.9 |
| Foreign exchange ⁽²⁾ | | 2.0 | | 2.4 | | (0.1) | 4.3 |
| Realizations and distributions (net) | | (3.9) | | (0.3) | | (0.1) | (4.3) |
| Other ⁽³⁾ | | (9.5) | | 0.1 | | 9.4 | 0.0 |
| September 30, 2024 | \$ | 375.1 | \$ | 208.5 | \$ | 144.8 | \$ 728.4 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes assets under management related to a new investment made by an existing Affiliate.

The following tables present performance of our investment strategies, where available, measured by the percentage of assets under management ahead of their relevant benchmark:

| | AUM Weight | % of AUM | Ahead of Benchn | nark ⁽¹⁾ |
|---|------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | | 3-year | 5-year | 10-year |
| Liquid alternatives ⁽²⁾ | 18 % | 72 % | 96 % | 85 % |
| Global equity ⁽²⁾ | 27 % | 36 % | 54 % | 65 % |
| U.S. equity ⁽²⁾ | 21 % | 40 % | 51 % | 79 % |
| Multi-asset and fixed income ⁽³⁾ | 16 % | N/A | N/A | N/A |
| | AUM Weight | % of AUM | Ahead of Benchn | nark ⁽¹⁾ |
| | _ | IRR Latest Vinta | ge IRR Last | Three Vintages |
| Private markets ⁽⁴⁾ | 18 % | | 82 % | 80 % |

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Performance and AUM information is as of September 30, 2024 and is based on data available at the time of calculation. Product returns are sourced from Affiliates while benchmark returns are generally sourced via third-party subscriptions.

Foreign exchange reflects the impact of translating the assets under management of our Affiliates whose functional currency is not the U.S. dollar into our functional currency.

⁽³⁾ Other includes assets under management attributable to product transitions and reclassifications.

For liquid alternative, global equity, and U.S. equity products, performance is reported as the percentage of assets that have outperformed benchmarks across the indicated periods, and excludes market-hedging products. For purposes of investment performance comparisons, products are an aggregation of portfolios (separate accounts, investment funds, and other products) that each represent a particular investment objective, using the most representative portfolio for the performance comparison. Performance is presented for products with a three-, five-, and/or ten-year track record and is measured on a consistent basis relative to the most appropriate benchmarks. Benchmark appropriateness is generally reviewed annually to reflect any changes in how underlying portfolios/mandates are managed. Product and benchmark performance is reflected as total return and is annualized. Reported product performance is gross-of-fees for institutional and high-net-worth separate accounts, and generally net-of-fees across retail funds and other commingled vehicles such as hedge funds.

Multi-asset and fixed income products are mainly our wealth management and solutions offerings. These investment products are primarily customized toward wealth preservation, estate planning, and liability and tax management, and therefore are typically not measured against a benchmark.

For private markets products, performance is reported as the percentage of assets that have outperformed benchmarks on a since-inception internal rate of return basis. Benchmarks utilized include a combination of public market equivalents, peer medians, and absolute returns where benchmarks are not available. For purposes of investment performance comparisons, the latest vintage comparison includes the most recent vehicles and strategies (traditional long-duration investment funds, customized vehicles, and other evergreen vehicles and product structures) where meaningful performance is available and calculable. In order to illustrate the performance of our private markets product category over a longer period of history, the last three vintages comparison incorporates the latest vintage vehicles and the prior two vintages for traditional long-duration investment funds, as well as additional vehicles and strategies launched during the equivalent time period as the last three vintages of traditional long-duration investment funds. Due to the nature of these investments and vehicles, reported performance is typically on a three- to six-month lag basis.

Aggregate Fees

Aggregate fees consist of asset- and performance-based fees of our consolidated and equity method Affiliates. Asset-based fees include advisory and other fees earned by our Affiliates for services provided to their clients and are typically determined as a percentage of the value of a client's assets under management, generally inclusive of uncalled commitments. Asset-based fees are generally impacted by the level of average assets under management and the composition of these assets across our strategies with different asset-based fee ratios. Our asset-based fee ratio is calculated as asset-based fees divided by average assets under management.

In some cases, if product returns exceed certain performance thresholds, we will participate in performance-based fees. Performance-based fees are based on investment performance, typically on an absolute basis or relative to a benchmark or a hurdle rate, and are generally recognized when it is improbable that there will be a significant reversal in the amount of revenue recognized. Performance-based fees are generally billed less frequently than asset-based fees and will vary from period to period because they inherently depend on investment performance. As of September 30, 2024, approximately 27% of our total assets under management could potentially earn performance-based fees. These percentages were approximately 12% and 46% of our assets under management for our consolidated Affiliates and Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, respectively. We anticipate performance-based fees will be a recurring component of our aggregate fees; however we do not anticipate these fees to be a significant component of our Consolidated revenue as these fees are predominately earned by our Affiliates accounted for under the equity method.

Aggregate fees were \$1,157.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2024, an increase of \$159.6 million or 16% as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2023. The increase in our aggregate fees was due to a \$97.2 million or 10% increase from asset-based fees and a \$62.4 million or 6% increase from performance-based fees, primarily in our liquid alternatives strategies. The increase in asset-based fees was principally due to an increase in our average assets under management, primarily in our alternatives strategies, and changes in the composition of our assets under management primarily driven by investments in new Affiliates.

Aggregate fees were \$3,726.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, an increase of \$221.1 million or 6% as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The increase in our aggregate fees was due to a \$245.7 million or 7% increase from asset-based fees, offset by a \$24.6 million or 1% decrease from performance-based fees, primarily in our liquid alternatives strategies. The increase in asset-based fees was principally due to an increase in our average assets under management, primarily in our alternatives strategies, and changes in the composition of our assets under management primarily driven by investments in new Affiliates.

Financial and Supplemental Financial Performance Measures

The following table presents our key financial and supplemental financial performance measures:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | | For the Ni Ended Sep | | |
|---|---|-------|----|-------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|----------|
| (in millions) | | 2023 | | 2024 | % Change | 2023 | 2024 | % Change |
| Net income (controlling interest) | \$ | 217.0 | \$ | 123.6 | (43)% | \$ 476.8 | \$ 349.5 | (27)% |
| Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest)(1) | | 208.4 | | 214.1 | 3 % | 639.6 | 691.4 | 8 % |
| Economic net income (controlling interest) ⁽¹⁾ | | 149.5 | | 153.2 | 2 % | 474.9 | 495.8 | 4 % |

⁽¹⁾ Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) and Economic net income (controlling interest) are non-GAAP performance measures and are discussed in "Supplemental Financial Performance Measures."

Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) is an important supplemental financial performance measure for management. Our Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) increased \$5.7 million or 3% in the three months ended September 30, 2024 primarily due to a \$159.6 million or 16% increase in aggregate fees. Adjusted EBITDA increased less than aggregate fees on a percentage basis primarily due to the recognition of performance-based fees earned by Affiliates in which we hold a lesser economic interest.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, our Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) increased \$51.8 million or 8%, primarily from investments in new Affiliates and the recognition of performance-based fees earned by Affiliates in which we hold a greater economic interest.

For the three months ended September 30, 2024, our Net income (controlling interest) decreased \$93.4 million or 43%. This decrease was primarily due to the recognition of a \$133.1 million pre-tax gain associated with the sale of our equity interest in Veritable, LP ("Veritable") in the third quarter of 2023 (the "Veritable Transaction"), partially offset by a \$46.4 million decrease in Income tax expense attributable to the controlling interest.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, our Net income (controlling interest) decreased \$127.3 million or 27%. This decrease was primarily due to the recognition of a \$133.1 million pre-tax gain associated with the Veritable Transaction in the third quarter of 2023 and a \$30.4 million decrease in Investment and other income attributable to the controlling interest. These decreases were partially offset by a \$26.2 million decrease in Income tax expense attributable to the controlling interest.

We believe Economic net income (controlling interest) is an important supplemental financial performance measure because it represents our performance before non-cash expenses relating to the acquisition of interests in Affiliates and improves comparability of performance between periods. For the three months ended September 30, 2024, our Economic net income (controlling interest) increased \$3.7 million or 2%, primarily due to a \$5.7 million increase in Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest), partially offset by a \$3.6 million increase in Interest expense attributable to the controlling interest.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, our Economic net income (controlling interest) increased \$20.9 million or 4%, primarily due to a \$51.8 million increase in Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest). This increase was partially offset by a \$26.2 million increase in current and other deferred taxes attributable to the controlling interest and a \$5.7 million increase in Interest expense attributable to the controlling interest.

Results of Operations

The following discussion includes the key operating performance measures and financial results of our consolidated and equity method Affiliates. Our consolidated Affiliates' financial results are included in our Consolidated revenue, Consolidated expenses, and Investment and other income, and our share of our equity method Affiliates' financial results is reported, net of intangible amortization and impairments, in Equity method income (net).

Consolidated Revenue

The following table presents our consolidated Affiliates' average assets under management and Consolidated revenue:

| | | ree Months tember 30, | | | | | |
|--|----------|--------------------------|----------|------------|------------|----------|--|
| (in millions, except as noted) | 2023 | 2024 | % Change | 2023 | 2024 | % Change | |
| Consolidated Affiliate average assets under management (in billions) | \$ 397.7 | \$ 404.0 | 2% | \$ 399.7 | \$ 397.4 | (1)% | |
| Consolidated revenue | \$ 525.2 | \$ 516.4 | (2)% | \$ 1,555.2 | \$ 1,516.6 | (2)% | |

Our Consolidated revenue decreased \$8.8 million or 2% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, due to an \$11.9 million or 2% decrease from asset-based fees, offset by a \$3.1 million increase from performance-based fees, primarily in our private markets strategies. The decrease in asset-based fees was principally due to changes in the composition of our assets under management driven by the Veritable Transaction, offset by an increase in our consolidated Affiliate average assets under management, primarily in our alternatives strategies.

Our Consolidated revenue decreased \$38.6 million or 2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$39.2 million or 2% decrease from asset-based fees. The decrease in asset-based fees was principally due to changes in the composition of our assets under management driven by the Veritable Transaction and a decrease in our consolidated Affiliate average assets under management, primarily in our global equity strategies.

Consolidated Expenses

Our Consolidated expenses are primarily attributable to the non-controlling interests of our consolidated Affiliates.

The following table presents our Consolidated expenses:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | For the Ni Ended Sept | | | | |
|---|---|----|-------|----------|--------------------------|---------|----|---------|----------|
| (in millions) | 2023 | | 2024 | % Change | | 2023 | | 2024 | % Change |
| Compensation and related expenses | \$ 211.8 | \$ | 220.8 | 4 % | \$ | 663.0 | \$ | 676.5 | 2 % |
| Selling, general and administrative | 91.1 | | 97.0 | 6 % | | 273.4 | | 278.1 | 2 % |
| Intangible amortization and impairments | 12.5 | | 7.3 | (42)% | | 37.5 | | 21.8 | (42)% |
| Interest expense | 31.1 | | 34.7 | 12 % | | 92.4 | | 98.1 | 6 % |
| Depreciation and other amortization | 3.0 | | 3.3 | 10 % | | 10.0 | | 9.4 | (6)% |
| Other expenses (net) | 7.9 | | 11.6 | 47 % | | 36.2 | | 31.5 | (13)% |
| Total consolidated expenses | \$ 357.4 | \$ | 374.7 | 5 % | \$ | 1,112.5 | \$ | 1,115.4 | 0 % |

Compensation and related expenses increased \$9.0 million or 4% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$13.6 million increase in compensation accruals at Affiliates, partially offset by a decrease in compensation and related expenses due to the Veritable Transaction.

Compensation and related expenses increased \$13.5 million or 2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$21.9 million increase in compensation accruals primarily at Affiliates and a \$7.0 million increase in Affiliate equity compensation expense. These increases were partially offset by a decrease in compensation and related expenses due to the Veritable Transaction.

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased \$5.9 million or 6% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$3.3 million increase in professional fees and a \$2.4 million increase in distribution and investment-related expenses, principally as a result of the increase in average assets under management on which these expenses are incurred.

Selling, general and administrative expenses increased \$4.7 million or 2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$7.3 million increase in distribution and investment-related expenses, principally as a result of the increase in average assets under management on which these expenses are incurred. This increase was partially offset by a \$1.3 million decrease in non-income based and other taxes.

Intangible amortization and impairments decreased \$5.2 million or 42% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$3.6 million decrease in amortization expense related to certain definite-lived assets being fully amortized and a \$1.7 million decrease due to the Veritable Transaction.

Intangible amortization and impairments decreased \$15.7 million or 42% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$10.6 million decrease in amortization expense related to certain definite-lived assets being fully amortized and a \$5.0 million decrease due to the Veritable Transaction.

Interest expense increased \$3.6 million or 12% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$7.6 million increase from our 6.75% junior subordinated notes issued in March 2024 (the "2064 junior subordinated notes") and a \$2.5 million increase from our 5.50% senior unsecured notes issued in August 2024 (the "2034 senior notes"). This increase was partially offset by a \$4.4 million decrease due to the maturity of our 4.25% senior notes in February 2024 (the "2024 senior notes") and a \$2.8 million decrease due to the repayment of our senior unsecured term loan facility (the "term loan").

Interest expense increased \$5.7 million or 6% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$16.1 million increase from our 2064 junior subordinated notes and a \$2.5 million increase from our 2034 senior notes. This increase was partially offset by an \$11.1 million decrease due to the maturity of our 2024 senior notes in February 2024 and a \$2.5 million decrease primarily due to the repayment of our term loan.

There were no significant changes to Depreciation and other amortization for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024.

Other expenses (net) increased \$3.7 million or 47% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$3.8 million increase in expenses related to changes in the values of contingent payment obligations.

Other expenses (net) decreased \$4.7 million or 13% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$5.4 million decrease in expenses related to changes in the values of contingent payment obligations.

Equity Method Income (Net)

For our Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, we use structured partnership interests in which we contractually share in the Affiliate's revenue or revenue less agreed-upon expenses. Our share of earnings or losses from Affiliates accounted for under the equity method ("equity method earnings"), net of amortization and impairments, is included in Equity method income (net). For certain of our Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, we report the Affiliate's financial results in our Consolidated Financial Statements one quarter in arrears.

The following table presents equity method Affiliate average assets under management and equity method Affiliate revenue ("equity method revenue"), as well as equity method earnings, equity method intangible amortization, and equity method intangible impairments, if any, which in aggregate form Equity method income (net):

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30, | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------|----|--|------|------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------------|----------|------|--|------|--|----------|
| (in millions, except as noted) | | 2023 | | 2023 | | 2023 | | 2023 2024 | | 2024 | % Change | 2023 | | 2024 | | % Change |
| Operating Performance Measures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity method Affiliate average assets under management (in billions) | \$ | 266.1 | \$ | 307.7 | 16 % | \$ | 264.7 | \$ | 297.5 | 12 % | | | | | | |
| Equity method revenue | \$ | 472.3 | \$ | 640.7 | 36 % | \$ 1 | 1,950.5 | \$ 2 | 2,210.2 | 13 % | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Financial Performance Measures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Equity method earnings | \$ | 61.0 | \$ | 75.3 | 23 % | \$ | 217.3 | \$ | 292.6 | 35 % | | | | | | |
| Equity method intangible amortization | | (21.2) | | (22.7) | 7 % | | (63.0) | | (64.4) | 2 % | | | | | | |
| Equity method intangible impairments | | | | | — % | | | | (39.9) | N.M. ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | | |
| Equity method income (net) | \$ | 39.8 | \$ | 52.6 | 32 % | \$ | 154.3 | \$ | 188.3 | 22 % | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Percentage change is not meaningful.

Our equity method revenue increased \$168.4 million or 36% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, due to a \$109.1 million or 23% increase from asset-based fees and a \$59.3 million or 13% increase from performance-based fees, primarily in our liquid alternatives strategies. The increase in asset-based fees was principally due to an increase in our equity method Affiliate average assets under management, primarily in our alternatives strategies, and changes in the composition of our assets under management primarily driven by investments in new Affiliates.

For the three months ended September 30, 2024, equity method earnings increased \$14.3 million or 23%, primarily due to a \$168.4 million or 36% increase in equity method revenue. Equity method earnings increased less than equity method revenue on a percentage basis primarily due to the recognition of performance-based fees earned by Affiliates in which we hold a lesser economic interest and an increase in revenue at certain Affiliates in which we share in revenue less agreed-upon expenses.

Equity method intangible amortization increased \$1.5 million or 7% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$5.3 million increase in amortization expense due to investments in new Affiliates and a \$4.5 million increase in amortization expense due to an increase in actual and expected client attrition for certain definite-lived acquired client relationships. These increases were partially offset by an \$8.3 million decrease in amortization expense related to certain definite-lived assets being fully amortized.

Our equity method revenue increased \$259.7 million or 13% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, due to a \$284.9 million or 14% increase from asset-based fees, offset by a \$25.2 million or 1% decrease from performance-based fees, primarily in our liquid alternatives strategies. The increase in asset-based fees was principally due to an increase in our equity method Affiliate average assets under management, primarily in our alternatives strategies, and changes in the composition of our assets under management primarily driven by investments in new Affiliates.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, equity method earnings increased \$75.3 million or 35%, primarily due to a \$259.7 million or 13% increase in equity method revenue. Equity method earnings increased more than equity method revenue on a percentage basis primarily due to an increase in earnings at certain Affiliates in which we share in revenue less agreed-upon expenses and the recognition of performance-based fees earned by Affiliates in which we hold a greater economic interest.

Equity method intangible amortization increased \$1.4 million or 2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$15.8 million increase in amortization expense due to investments in new Affiliates and a \$10.5 million increase in amortization expense due to an increase in actual and expected client attrition for certain definite-lived acquired client relationships. These increases were partially offset by a \$24.9 million decrease in amortization expense related to certain definite-lived assets being fully amortized.

Equity method intangible impairments increased \$39.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. See Note 10 of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Affiliate Transaction Gain

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recorded a \$133.1 million pre-tax gain on the Veritable Transaction. See Note 9 of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Investment and Other Income

The following table presents our Investment and other income:

| | or the Th Inded Sep | | | I E | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|----------|
| (in millions) | 2023 | 3 2024 | | % Change | 2023 | | 2024 | | % Change |
| Investment and other income | \$ 23.0 | \$ | 22.8 | (1)% | \$ | 87.2 | \$ | 60.0 | (31)% |

Investment and other income decreased \$0.2 million or 1% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$9.9 million decrease in realized gains on Investments in marketable securities, offset by an \$8.4 million increase in unrealized gains on Other investments.

Investment and other income decreased \$27.2 million or 31% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to a \$30.6 million decrease in net realized and unrealized gains on Investments in marketable securities.

Income Tax Expense

The following table presents our Income tax expense:

| | or the Th Inded Sep | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|------|------|-------------|----|-----------|----|-------|----------|--|
| (in millions) | 2023 | 2024 | | % Change 20 | | 2023 2024 | | 2024 | % Change | |
| Income tax expense | \$ 77.7 | \$ | 31.3 | (60)% | \$ | 155.4 | \$ | 130.0 | (16)% | |

Our consolidated income tax provision includes taxes attributable to the controlling interest and, to a lesser extent, taxes attributable to the non-controlling interests.

Income tax expense decreased \$46.4 million or 60% for the three months ended September 30, 2024. Our effective tax rate (controlling interest) for the three months ended September 30, 2024 was 19.3% as compared to 25.9% for the three months ended September 30, 2023. The decrease in the tax rate (controlling interest) was primarily due to tax windfalls attributable to share-based compensation in the three months ended September 30, 2024.

Income tax expense decreased \$25.4 million or 16% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. Our effective rate (controlling interest) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 was 26.1% as compared to 23.9% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The increase in the tax rate (controlling interest) was primarily due to discrete foreign tax benefits and tax windfalls attributable to share-based compensation in the nine months ended September 30, 2023, and an expense to reduce the carrying value of an Affiliate to fair value for which no tax benefit was recorded, partially offset by higher tax windfalls attributable to share-based compensation in the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

Net Income

The following table presents Net income, Net income (non-controlling interests), and Net income (controlling interest):

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | | For the Ni Ended Sep | | | | |
|--|--|-------|----|-------|-------------------------|----|-------|-------------|----------|
| (in millions) | | 2023 | | 2024 | % Change | | 2023 | 2024 | % Change |
| Net income | \$ | 286.0 | \$ | 185.8 | (35)% | \$ | 661.9 | \$ 519.5 | (22)% |
| Net income (non-controlling interests) | | 69.0 | | 62.2 | (10)% | | 185.1 | 170.0 | (8)% |
| Net income (controlling interest) | | 217.0 | | 123.6 | (43)% | | 476.8 | 349.5 | (27)% |

Net income (controlling interest) decreased \$93.4 million or 43% for the three months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to the recognition of a pre-tax gain associated with the Veritable Transaction in the third quarter of 2023, partially offset by a decrease in Income tax expense attributable to the controlling interest.

Net income (controlling interest) decreased \$127.3 million or 27% for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, primarily due to the recognition of a pre-tax gain associated with the Veritable Transaction in the third quarter of 2023 and a decrease in Investment and other income attributable to the controlling interest. These decreases were partially offset by a decrease in Income tax expense attributable to the controlling interest.

Supplemental Financial Performance Measures

As supplemental information, we provide non-GAAP performance measures of Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest), and Economic earnings per share. We believe that many investors use our Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) when comparing our financial performance to other companies in the investment management industry. Management utilizes these non-GAAP performance measures to assess our performance before our share of certain non-cash GAAP expenses primarily related to the acquisition of interests in Affiliates and to improve comparability between periods. Economic net income (controlling interest) and Economic earnings per share are used by management and our Board of Directors as our principal performance benchmarks, including as one of the measures for determining executive compensation. These non-GAAP performance measures are provided in addition to, but not as a substitute for, Net income (controlling interest), Earnings per share, or other GAAP performance measures.

Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest)

Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) represents our performance before our share of interest expense, income and certain non-income based taxes, depreciation, amortization, impairments, gains and losses related to Affiliate Transactions, and non-cash items such as certain Affiliate equity activity, gains and losses on our contingent payment obligations, and unrealized gains and losses on seed capital, general partner commitments, and other strategic investments. Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) is also adjusted to include realized economic gains and losses related to these seed capital, general partner commitments, and other strategic investments.

The following table presents a reconciliation of Net income (controlling interest) to Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest):

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | For the Ni Ended Sep | | |
|--|--|---------|----|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| (in millions) | | 2023 | | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Net income (controlling interest) | \$ | 217.0 | \$ | 123.6 | \$ 476.8 | \$ 349.5 |
| Interest expense | | 31.1 | | 34.7 | 92.4 | 98.1 |
| Income taxes | | 76.6 | | 33.3 | 150.7 | 133.0 |
| Intangible amortization and impairments(1) | | 29.8 | | 27.5 | 88.6 | 118.7 |
| Affiliate Transactions ⁽²⁾ | | (139.6) | | _ | (162.7) | |
| Other items ⁽³⁾ | | (6.5) | | (5.0) | (6.2) | (7.9) |
| Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest) | \$ | 208.4 | \$ | 214.1 | \$ 639.6 | \$ 691.4 |

⁽¹⁾ Intangible amortization and impairments in our Consolidated Statements of Income include amortization attributable to the non-controlling interests of our consolidated Affiliates. For our Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, we do not separately report intangible amortization and impairments in our Consolidated Statements of Income. Our share of these Affiliates' amortization and impairments is included in Equity method income (net). The following table presents the

Intangible amortization and impairments shown above:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | For the Ni Ended Sep | | |
|--|--|-------|----|-------------------------|------------|-------------|
| (in millions) | | 2023 | | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Consolidated intangible amortization and impairments | \$ | 12.5 | \$ | 7.3 | \$ 37.5 | \$ 21.8 |
| Consolidated intangible amortization and impairments (non-controlling interests) | | (3.9) | | (2.5) | (11.9) | (7.4) |
| Equity method intangible amortization and impairments | | 21.2 | | 22.7 | 63.0 | 104.3 |
| Total | \$ | 29.8 | \$ | 27.5 | \$ 88.6 | \$ 118.7 |

- The three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 includes Veritable Transaction gain of \$133.1 million and gains of \$6.5 million and \$29.6 million on ordinary shares of EQT AB ("EQT"), a public company listed on Nasdaq Stockholm (EQT.ST), respectively. We received the EQT shares through the sale of our equity interest in Baring Private Equity Asia ("BPEA"), in connection with the strategic combination of BPEA and EQT, which was completed in the fourth quarter of 2022.
- Other items include certain non-income based taxes, depreciation, and non-cash items such as certain Affiliate equity activity, gains and losses on our contingent payment obligations, unrealized gains and losses on seed capital, general partner commitments, and other strategic investments, and realized economic gains and losses related to these seed capital, general partner commitments, and other strategic investments.

Economic Net Income (controlling interest) and Economic Earnings Per Share

Under our Economic net income (controlling interest) definition, we adjust Net income (controlling interest) for our share of pre-tax intangible amortization and impairments related to intangible assets (including the portion attributable to equity method investments in Affiliates) because these expenses do not correspond to the changes in the value of these assets, which do not diminish predictably over time. We also adjust for deferred taxes attributable to intangible assets because we believe it is unlikely these accruals will be used to settle material tax obligations. Further, we adjust for gains and losses related to Affiliate Transactions, net of tax, and other economic items.

Economic earnings per share represents Economic net income (controlling interest) divided by the Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted). In this calculation, we exclude the potential shares issued upon settlement of Redeemable non-controlling interests from Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted) because we intend to settle those obligations without issuing shares, consistent with all prior Affiliate equity purchase transactions. The potential share issuance in connection with our junior convertible securities is measured using a "treasury stock" method. Under this method, only the net number of shares of common stock equal to the value of these junior convertible securities in excess of par, if any, are deemed to be outstanding. We believe the inclusion of net shares under a treasury stock method best reflects the benefit of the increase in available capital resources (which could be used to repurchase shares of our common stock) that occurs when these securities are converted and we are relieved of our debt obligation.

The following table presents a reconciliation of Net income (controlling interest) to Economic net income (controlling interest) and Economic earnings per share:

| | For the Three Months Ended September 30, | | | For the Nine Months Ended September 30 | | | | |
|--|--|---------|----|---|------|---------|----|--------|
| (in millions, except per share data) | | 2023 | | 2024 | 2023 | | | 2024 |
| Net income (controlling interest) | \$ | 217.0 | \$ | 123.6 | \$ | 476.8 | \$ | 349.5 |
| Intangible amortization and impairments ⁽¹⁾ | | 29.8 | | 27.5 | | 88.6 | | 118.7 |
| Intangible-related deferred taxes(2) | | 14.7 | | 15.6 | | 44.6 | | 46.6 |
| Affiliate Transactions(3) | | (104.7) | | _ | | (122.1) | | |
| Other economic items ⁽⁴⁾ | | (7.3) | | (13.5) | | (13.0) | | (19.0) |
| Economic net income (controlling interest) | \$ | 149.5 | \$ | 153.2 | \$ | 474.9 | \$ | 495.8 |
| Average shares outstanding (diluted) | | 43.4 | | 35.0 | | 42.9 | | 35.2 |
| Hypothetical issuance of shares to settle Redeemable non-controlling | | | | | | | | |
| interests | | (5.1) | | (1.5) | | (3.9) | | (0.2) |
| Assumed issuance of junior convertible securities shares | | (1.7) | | (1.7) | | (1.7) | | (1.7) |
| Average shares outstanding (adjusted diluted) | | 36.6 | | 31.8 | | 37.3 | | 33.3 |
| Economic earnings per share | \$ | 4.08 | \$ | 4.82 | \$ | 12.72 | \$ | 14.90 |

⁽¹⁾ See note (1) to the table in "Adjusted EBITDA (controlling interest)."

Liquidity and Capital Resources

We generate long-term value by investing in new Affiliate partnerships, existing Affiliates, and strategic value-add capabilities through which we can leverage our scale and resources to benefit our Affiliates and enhance their long-term growth prospects. Given our annual cash generation from operations, in addition to investing for growth in our business, we are also able to return excess capital to shareholders primarily through share repurchases. We continue to manage our capital structure consistent with an investment grade company and are currently rated A3 by Moody's Investor Services and BBB+ by S&P Global Ratings.

Cash and cash equivalents were \$1,010.7 million as of September 30, 2024 and were attributable to both our controlling and the non-controlling interests. In the nine months ended September 30, 2024, we met our cash requirements primarily through cash generated by operating activities. Our principal uses of cash in the nine months ended September 30, 2024 were for the return of excess capital through share repurchases, repayment of debt, purchases of investment securities, and distributions to Affiliate equity holders.

We expect investments in new Affiliates, investments in existing Affiliates, primarily through purchases of Affiliate equity interests and general partner and seed capital investments, the return of capital through share repurchases and the payment of cash dividends on our common stock, repayment of debt, distributions to Affiliate equity holders, payment of income taxes, purchases of marketable securities, and general working capital to be the primary uses of cash on a consolidated basis for the foreseeable future. We anticipate that our current cash balance, cash flows from operations, proceeds from sales of our marketable securities, and borrowings under our senior unsecured multicurrency revolving credit facility (the "revolver") will be sufficient to support our uses of cash for the foreseeable future. In addition, we may draw funding from the debt and equity capital markets, and our credit ratings, among other factors, allow us to access these sources of funding on favorable terms.

The following table presents operating, investing, and financing cash flow activities:

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, intangible-related deferred taxes were adjusted to eliminate a \$28.9 million benefit related to the Veritable Transaction.

The three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 includes Veritable Transaction gain of \$133.1 million and gains on EQT shares of \$6.5 million and \$29.6 million, net of \$34.9 million and \$40.6 million of income tax expense, respectively.

Other economic items include certain Affiliate equity activity, gains and losses related to contingent payment obligations, tax windfalls and shortfalls from share-based compensation, unrealized gains and losses on seed capital, general partner commitments, and other strategic investments, and realized economic gains and losses related to these seed capital, general partner commitments, and other strategic investments. Other economic items were net of income tax expense of \$0.3 million and \$1.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, respectively, and \$4.7 million and \$2.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024, respectively.

| | For the Nin Ended Sept | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| (in millions) | 2023 | 2024 | |
| Operating cash flow | \$ 619.4 | \$ 719.6 | |
| Investing cash flow | 477.9 | 370.6 | |
| Financing cash flow | (524.0) | (904.1) | |

Operating Cash Flow

Operating cash flows are calculated by adjusting Net income for other significant sources and uses of cash, significant non-cash items, and timing differences in the cash settlement of assets and liabilities.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, Cash flows from operating activities were \$719.6 million, primarily from Net income of \$519.5 million and distributions of earnings received from equity method investments of \$357.3 million. These items were partially offset by timing differences in the cash settlement of receivables, other assets, and payables, accrued liabilities, and other liabilities of \$100.0 million. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, operating cash flows were primarily attributable to the controlling interest.

Investing Cash Flow

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, Cash flows from investing activities were \$370.6 million, primarily due to \$875.2 million of maturities and sales of investment securities, partially offset by \$496.4 million of purchases of investment securities. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, investing cash flows were primarily attributable to the controlling interest.

Financing Cash Flow

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024, Cash flows used in financing activities were \$904.1 million, primarily due to \$589.5 million of repurchases of common stock (net), repayment of senior notes and senior bank debt of \$400.0 million and \$350.0 million, respectively, \$206.5 million of distributions to non-controlling interests, and \$54.1 million of Affiliate equity purchases, net of issuances. These items were partially offset by the issuance of junior subordinated notes and senior notes of \$450.0 million and \$397.6 million, respectively.

Affiliate Equity

We periodically purchase Affiliate equity from and issue Affiliate equity to our consolidated Affiliate partners and other parties under agreements that provide us with a conditional right to call and Affiliate equity holders with a conditional right to put their Affiliate equity interests to us at certain intervals. We have the right to settle a portion of these purchases in shares of our common stock. For Affiliates accounted for under the equity method, we do not typically have such put and call arrangements. The purchase price of these conditional purchases is generally calculated based upon a multiple of the Affiliate's cash flow distributions, which is intended to represent fair value. Affiliate equity holders are also permitted to sell their equity interests to other individuals or entities in certain cases, subject to our approval or other restrictions.

As of September 30, 2024, the current redemption value of Affiliate equity interests was \$456.0 million, of which \$397.1 million was presented as Redeemable non-controlling interests (including \$13.3 million of consolidated Affiliate sponsored investment products primarily attributable to third-party investors), and \$58.9 million was included in Other liabilities. Although the timing and amounts of these purchases are difficult to predict, we paid \$60.4 million for Affiliate equity purchases and received \$6.3 million for Affiliate equity issuances during the nine months ended September 30, 2024, and we expect net purchases of approximately \$60 million of Affiliate equity during the remainder of 2024. In the event of a purchase, we become the owner of the cash flow associated with the purchased equity. See Notes 13 and 14 of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Share Repurchases

Our Board of Directors authorized share repurchase programs in October 2022, October 2023, and July 2024 to repurchase up to 3.0 million, 3.3 million, and 5.4 million shares of our common stock, respectively, and these authorizations have no expiry. Purchases may be made from time to time, at management's discretion, in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions, including through the use of trading plans, as well as pursuant to accelerated share repurchase programs or other share repurchase strategies that may include derivative financial instruments. As of March 31, 2024, we had repurchased all of the shares in the repurchase program authorized in October 2022. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024, we repurchased 0.6 million and 3.6 million shares of our common stock at an average price per share of \$163.23 and \$158.62,

respectively. As of September 30, 2024, there were a total of 5.9 million shares available for repurchase under our share repurchase programs.

Debt

The following table presents the carrying value of our outstanding indebtedness. The weighted average maturity of our outstanding debt is 21 years, with approximately 87% of debt maturing in 2030 and beyond. Our nearest term maturity relates to our \$350.0 million senior notes due August 2025 ("the 2025 senior notes"). See Note 7 of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

| (in millions) | December 31, 2023 | September 30, 2024 |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Senior bank debt | \$ 350.0 | \$ — |
| Senior notes | 1,099.4 | 1,097.3 |
| Junior subordinated notes | 765.9 | 1,216.0 |
| Junior convertible securities | 341.7 | 341.7 |

The carrying value of our debt differs from the amount reported in the notes to our Consolidated Financial Statements, as the carrying value of our debt in the table above is not reduced for debt issuance costs.

Senior Bank Debt

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, we repaid the \$350.0 million outstanding under the term loan.

As of September 30, 2024, we had a \$1.25 billion revolver. The revolver matures on October 25, 2027 and the term loan terminated upon payment in full. Subject to certain conditions, we may increase the commitments under the revolver by up to an additional \$500.0 million.

As of September 30, 2024, we had no outstanding borrowings under the revolver, and could borrow all capacity and remain in compliance with the revolver.

Senior Notes

In the first quarter of 2024, our \$400.0 million 2024 senior notes matured and were fully repaid.

As of September 30, 2024, we had senior notes outstanding, the respective principal terms of which are presented and described below:

| | | 2025 Senior Notes | 2030 Senior Notes | 2034 Senior Notes |
|-------------------------|----|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Issue date | F | February 2015 | June 2020 | August 2024 |
| Maturity date | | August 2025 | June 2030 | August 2034 |
| Par value (in millions) | \$ | 350.0 | \$ 350.0 | \$ 400.0 |
| Stated coupon | | 3.50 % | 3.30 % | 5.50 % |
| Coupon frequency | 5 | Semi-annually | Semi-annually | Semi-annually |

On August 20, 2024, we issued \$400.0 million of 2034 senior unsecured notes with a maturity date of August 20, 2034. Interest is payable beginning February 20, 2025. In addition to customary event of default provisions, the indenture governing the 2034 senior notes limits our ability to consolidate, merge or sell all or substantially all of its assets and requires us to make an offer to repurchase the 2034 senior notes upon certain change of control triggering events.

The senior notes may be redeemed, in whole or in part, at a make-whole redemption price (plus accrued and unpaid interest), at any time, in the case of the 2025 senior notes, at any time prior to March 15, 2030, in the case of the 2030 senior notes, and at any time prior to May 20, 2034, in the case of the 2034 senior notes. In addition, the 2030 and 2034 senior notes may be redeemed at par, in whole or in part, at any time, on or after March 15, 2030 and May 20, 2034, respectively. We may also repurchase senior notes in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions from time to time at management's discretion.

We have used a majority of the net proceeds from the 2034 senior notes for the repayment of the term loan, and in the future intend to use the remaining net proceeds for further repayment or refinancing of indebtedness, as well for other general corporate purposes, which may include share repurchases and investments in new and existing Affiliates.

Junior Subordinated Notes

As of September 30, 2024, we had junior subordinated notes outstanding, the respective principal terms of which are presented and described below:

| | Junio | 2059 or Subordinated Notes | Junior | 2060 Subordinated Notes | 0 | 2061 Subordinated Notes | Jun | 2064 ior Subordinated Notes |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|
| Issue date | | March 2019 | Sept | ember 2020 | | July 2021 | | March 2024 |
| Maturity date | | March 2059 | Sept | ember 2060 | Sept | ember 2061 | | March 2064 |
| Par value (in millions) | \$ | 300.0 | \$ | 275.0 | \$ | 200.0 | \$ | 450.0 |
| Stated coupon | | 5.875 % | | 4.75 % | | 4.20 % | | 6.75 % |
| Coupon frequency | | Quarterly | | Quarterly | | Quarterly | | Quarterly |
| NYSE Symbol | | MGR | | MGRB | | MGRD | | MGRE |

On March 20, 2024, we issued \$450.0 million of 2064 junior subordinated notes with a maturity date of March 30, 2064. Interest was payable commencing on June 30, 2024, and we have the right to defer interest payments in accordance with the terms of the notes. The 2064 junior subordinated notes were issued at 100% of the principal amount and rank junior and subordinate in right of payment and upon liquidation to all of our current and future senior indebtedness. As of September 30, 2024, the 2059 junior subordinated notes could be redeemed at any time, in whole or in part. The other junior subordinated notes may be redeemed at any time, in whole or in part, on or after September 30, 2025, in the case of the 2060 junior subordinated notes, on or after September 30, 2026, in the case of the 2061 junior subordinated notes, and on or after March 30, 2029, in the case of the 2064 junior subordinated notes. In each case, the junior subordinated notes may be redeemed at 100% of the principal amount of the notes being redeemed, plus any accrued and unpaid interest thereon. Prior to the applicable redemption date, at our option, the applicable junior subordinated notes may also be redeemed, in whole but not in part, at 100% of the principal amount, plus any accrued and unpaid interest, if certain changes in tax laws, regulations, or interpretations occur; or at 102% of the principal amount, plus any accrued and unpaid interest, if a rating agency makes certain changes relating to the equity credit criteria for securities with features similar to the applicable notes.

We have used, and in the future intend to use, the net proceeds from the 2064 junior subordinated notes for general corporate purposes, which may include the repayment or refinancing of indebtedness, share repurchases, and investments in new and existing Affiliates.

Junior Convertible Securities

As of September 30, 2024, we had \$341.7 million of principal outstanding in our 5.15% junior convertible trust preferred securities (the "junior convertible securities"), maturing in 2037. The junior convertible securities were issued by AMG Capital Trust II, a Delaware statutory trust, in October 2007. Each of the junior convertible securities represents an undivided beneficial interest in the assets of the trust. The trust's only assets are junior subordinated convertible debentures issued to it by us, and have substantially the same payment terms as the junior convertible securities. We own all of the trust's common securities, and have fully and unconditionally guaranteed, on a subordinated basis, the payment obligations on the junior convertible securities. We do not consolidate the trust's financial results into our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Holders of the junior convertible securities have no rights to put these securities to us. Upon conversion, holders will receive cash or shares of our common stock, or a combination thereof, at our election. We may redeem the junior convertible securities, subject to our stock trading at or above certain specified levels over specified periods, and may also repurchase junior convertible securities in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions from time to time at management's discretion. We did not repurchase any of our junior convertible securities during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2024.

Equity Distribution Program

In the second quarter of 2022, we entered into equity distribution and forward equity agreements with several major securities firms under which we may, from time to time, issue and sell shares of our common stock (immediately or on a forward basis) having an aggregate sales price of up to \$500.0 million (the "equity distribution program"). This equity distribution program superseded and replaced our prior equity distribution program. As of September 30, 2024, no sales had occurred under the equity distribution program.

Commitments

See Note 8 of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Other Contingent Commitments

See Notes 5 and 8 of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Leases

As of September 30, 2024, our lease obligations were \$10.2 million for the remainder of 2024, \$62.4 million from 2025 through 2026, \$45.0 million from 2027 through 2028, and \$70.4 million thereafter. The portion of these lease obligations attributable to the controlling interest were \$2.8 million for the remainder of 2024, \$13.9 million from 2025 through 2026, \$4.1 million from 2027 through 2028, and \$8.5 million thereafter.

Recent Accounting Developments

See Note 2 of our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgments

Our 2023 Annual Report on Form 10-K includes additional information about our Critical Accounting Estimates and Judgments, and should be read in conjunction with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

There have been no material changes to our Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, except as noted below. Please refer to Item 7A of our 2023 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Interest Rate Risk

We have fixed rates of interest on our senior notes, junior subordinated notes, and junior convertible securities. While a change in market interest rates would not affect the interest expense incurred on our fixed rate securities, such a change may affect the fair value of these securities. We estimate that a 1% change in interest rates would have resulted in a \$204.7 million net change in fair value of our fixed rate securities as of September 30, 2024. This represents an increase of \$59.0 million as compared to the estimated impact of a 1% change in interest rates as of December 31, 2023. This increase is primarily due to the issuances of \$450.0 million of 2064 junior subordinated notes in March 2024 and \$400.0 million of 2034 senior notes in August 2024.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

We carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures during the quarter covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. Based upon that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of the end of the quarter covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, our disclosure controls and procedures are effective in ensuring that (i) the information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms, and (ii) such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. In designing and evaluating our disclosure controls and procedures, we recognize that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives, and our management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating and implementing possible controls and procedures. Our disclosure controls and procedures were designed to provide reasonable assurance of achieving their stated objectives, and our principal executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level. We review on an ongoing basis and document our disclosure controls and procedures, and our internal control over financial reporting, and we may from time to time make changes in an effort to enhance their effectiveness and ensure that our systems evolve with our business.

No change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) occurred during the quarter covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

- (a) None.
- (b) None.
- (c) Purchases of Equity Securities by the Issuer:

| Period | Total Number of Shares Purchased ⁽¹⁾ | Average Pr Paid Per Sh | | Average P | |
|----------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| July 1-31, 2024 | 572,663 | \$ 163 | .19 572,663 | \$ 163 | 5,998,041 |
| August 1-31, 2024 | 60,182 | 163 | .56 60,182 | 2 163 | 5,937,859 |
| September 1-30, 2024 | _ | | | _ | 5,937,859 |
| Total | 632,845 | 163 | .23 632,845 | 163 | .23 |

Includes shares surrendered to the Company to satisfy tax withholding and/or option exercise price obligations in connection with stock swap and option exercise transactions, if any.

Item 6. Exhibits

The exhibits are listed on the Exhibit Index below.

Our Board of Directors authorized share repurchase programs in October 2022, October 2023, and July 2024 to repurchase up to 3.0 million, 3.3 million, and 5.4 million shares of our common stock, respectively, and these authorizations have no expiry. Purchases may be made from time to time, at management's discretion, in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions, including through the use of trading plans, as well as pursuant to accelerated share repurchase programs or other share repurchase strategies that may include derivative financial instruments. As of March 31, 2024, we had repurchased all of the shares in the repurchase program authorized in October 2022. As of September 30, 2024, there were a total of 5.9 million shares available for repurchase under our share repurchase programs.

EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit No. | Description |
|-------------|---|
| 4.1 | Second Supplemental Indenture, dated as of August 20, 2024, between the Registrant, as issuer, and U.S. Bank Trust Company, National Association, as trustee, including the form of Global Note attached as Annex A thereto (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (No. 001-13459), filed August 20, 2024) |
| 31.1 | Certification of Registrant's Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002* |
| 31.2 | Certification of Registrant's Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002* |
| 32.1 | Certification of Registrant's Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002** |
| 32.2 | Certification of Registrant's Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002** |
| 101 | The following financial statements from the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2024 are filed herewith, formatted in XBRL (Inline eXtensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Consolidated Statements of Income for the three- and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three- and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, (iii) the Consolidated Balance Sheets at September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, (iv) the Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity for the three- and nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, (v) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the nine-month periods ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, and (vi) the Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements |
| 104 | The cover page from the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2024, formatted in XBRL (Inline eXtensible Business Reporting Language) and contained in Exhibit 101 |

^{*} Filed herewith

^{**} Furnished herewith

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. (Registrant)

/s/ DAVA E. RITCHEA

November 7, 2024

Dava E. Ritchea on behalf of the Registrant as Chief Financial Officer (and also as Principal Financial and Principal Accounting Officer)

PART I—FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (in millions, except per share data) (unaudited)

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (in millions) (unaudited)

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS (in millions) (unaudited)

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (in millions) (unaudited)

AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (in millions) (unaudited) AFFILIATED MANAGERS GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Item 6. Exhibits

EXHIBIT INDEX

SIGNATURES

Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302(a) OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Jay C. Horgen, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Affiliated Managers Group, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 7, 2024

/s/ JAY C. HORGEN

Jay C. Horgen President and Chief Executive Officer

Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302(a) OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Dava E. Ritchea, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Affiliated Managers Group, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 7, 2024

/s/ DAVA E. RITCHEA

Dava E. Ritchea Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 31.2

Exhibit 32.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Affiliated Managers Group, Inc. (the "Company") for the period ended September 30, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), the undersigned, Jay C. Horgen, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, hereby certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that to his knowledge:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: November 7, 2024

/s/ JAY C. HORGEN

Jay C. Horgen
President and Chief Executive Officer

Exhibit 32.1

Exhibit 32.2

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350 AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Affiliated Managers Group, Inc. (the "Company") for the period ended September 30, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), the undersigned, Dava E. Ritchea, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, hereby certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that to her knowledge:

- (1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: November 7, 2024

/s/ DAVA E. RITCHEA

Dava E. Ritchea Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 32.2